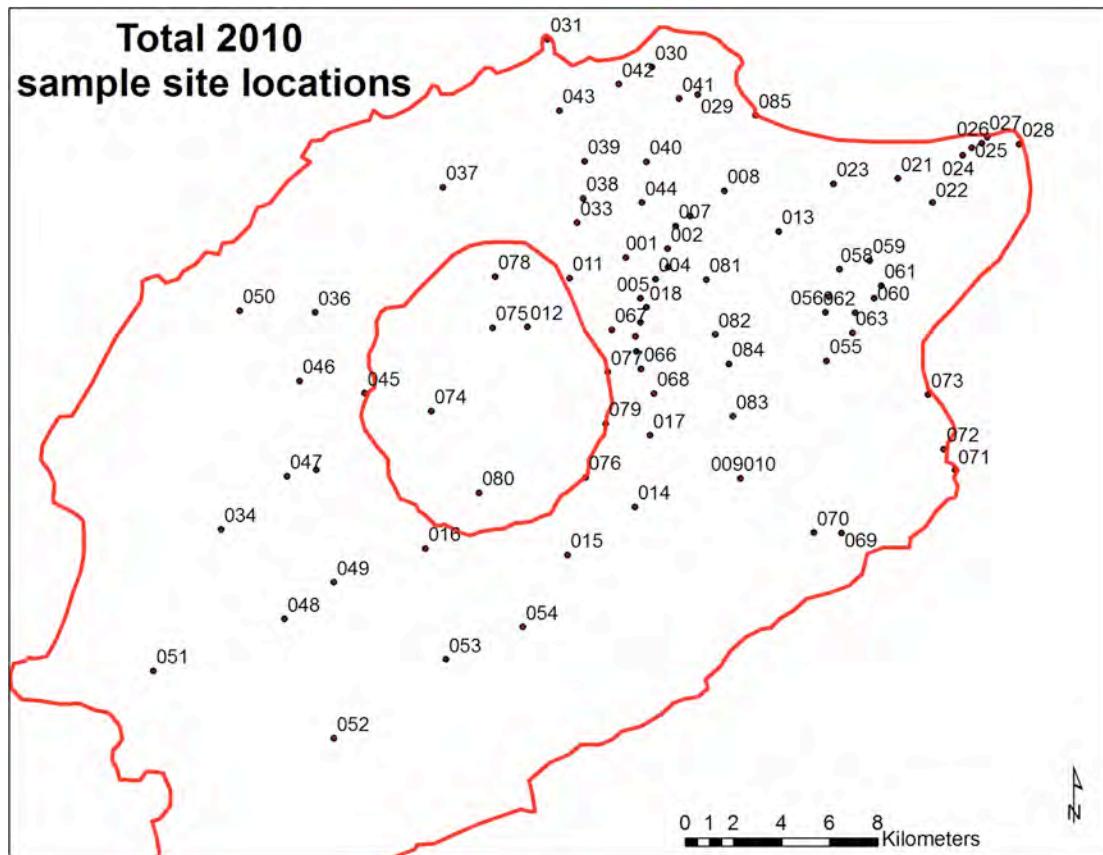


Appendix A: Stratigraphic Sections

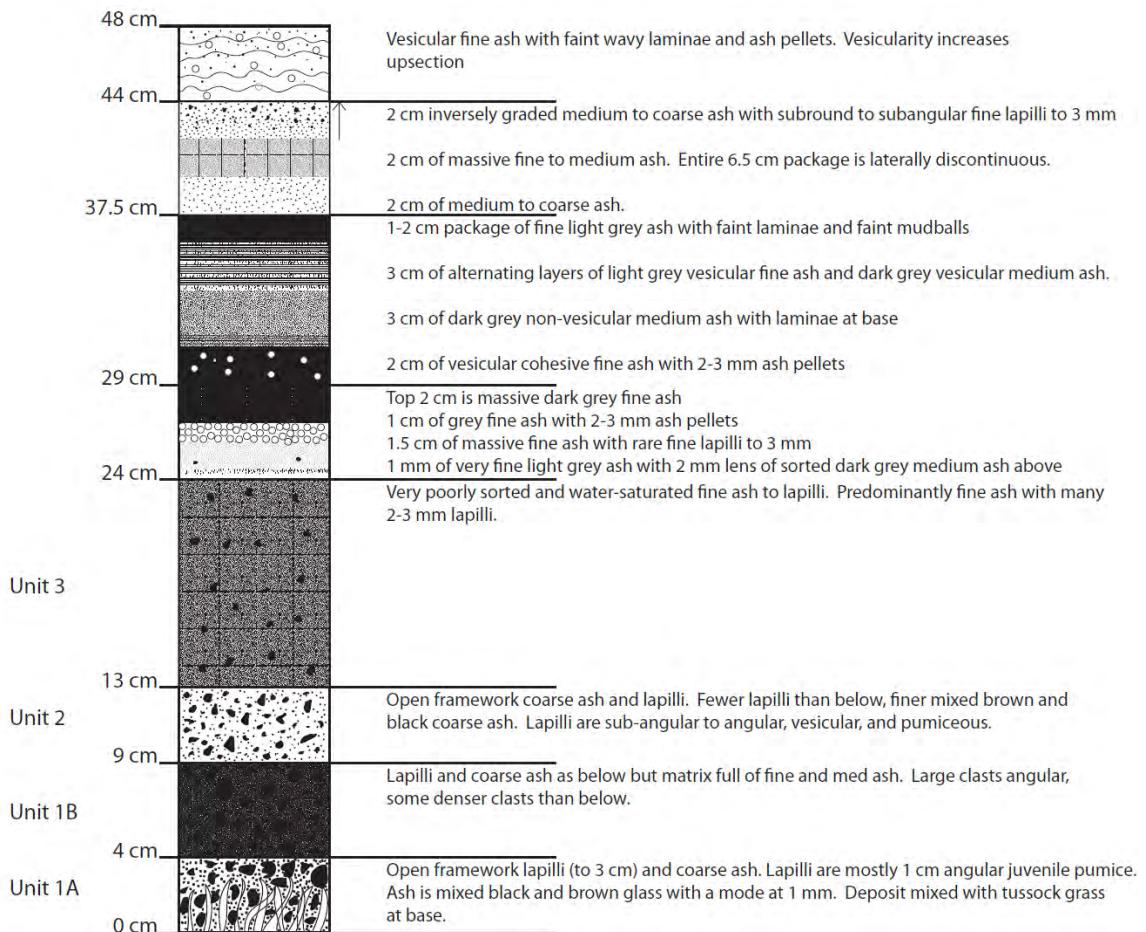


Locations of stratigraphic sections labeled with last three numbers of section name.

10JAUOK001 is 60 cm tephra not described in detail.

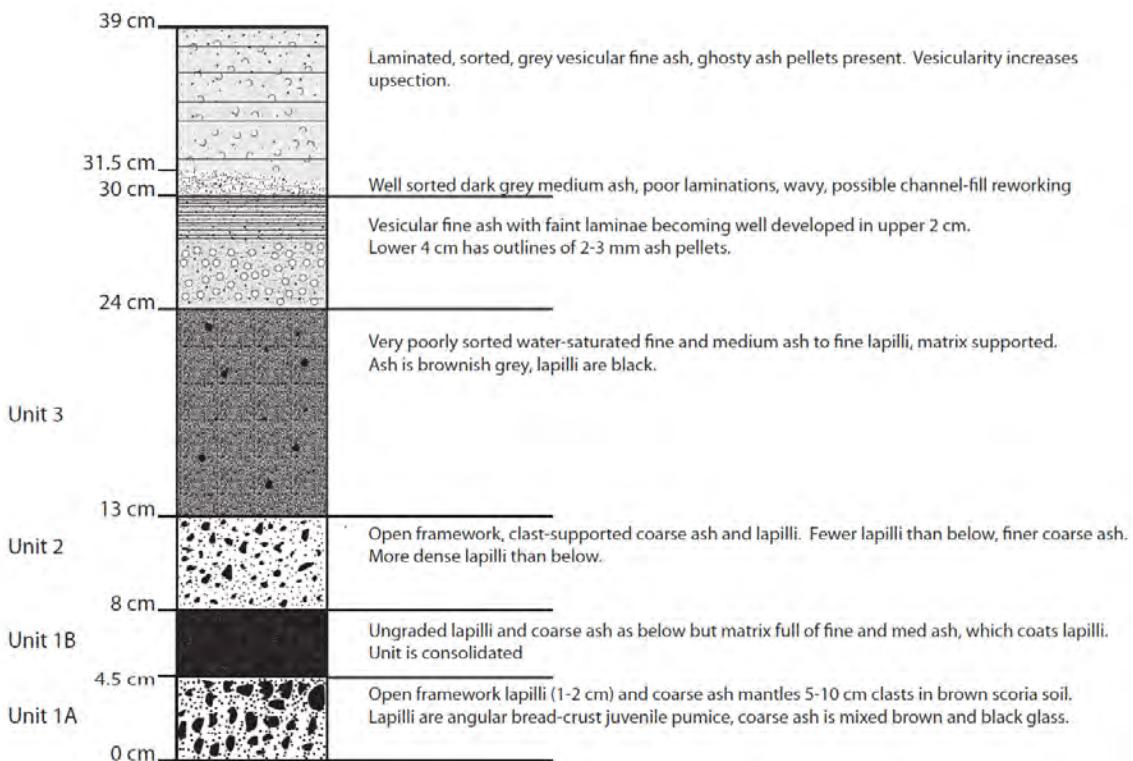
10JAUOK002

Location: E. Side Crater Creek



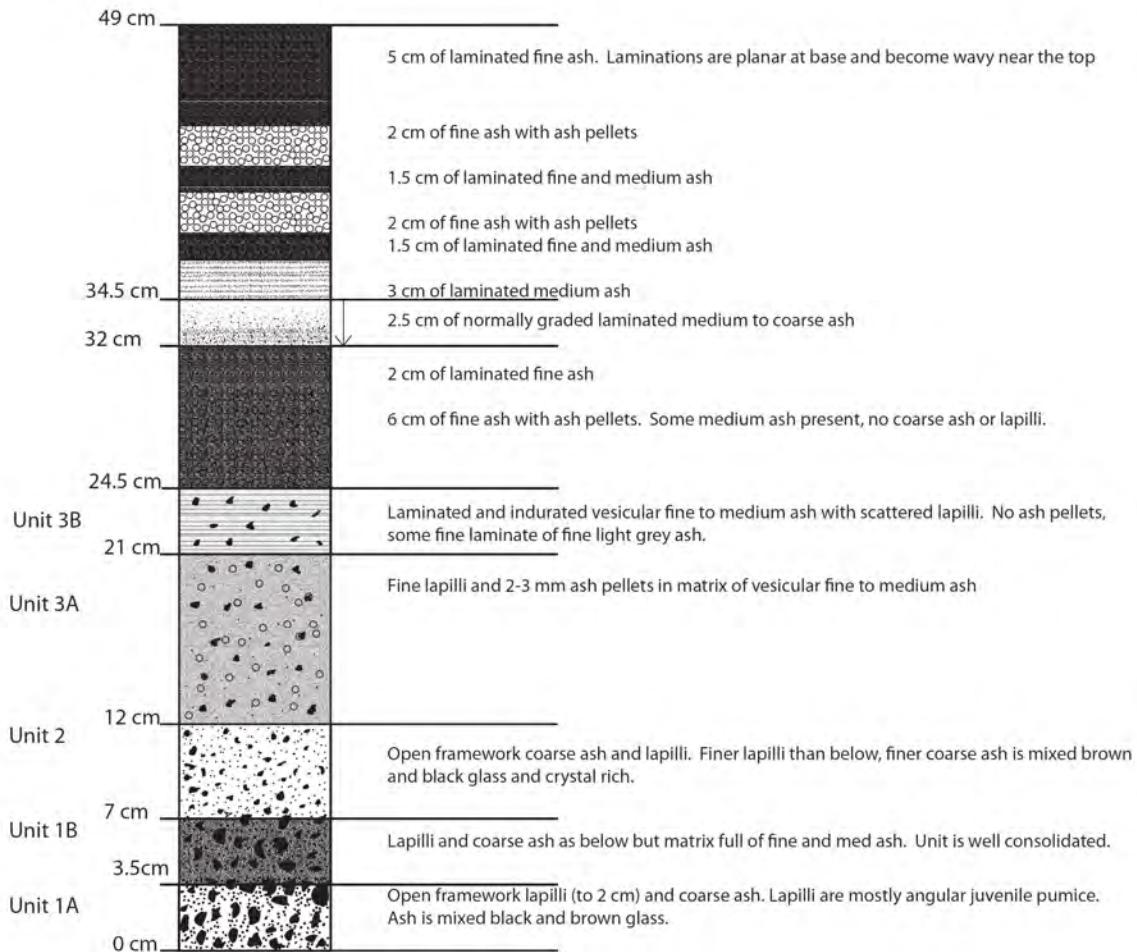
10JAUOK003

Location: E. Side Crater Creek



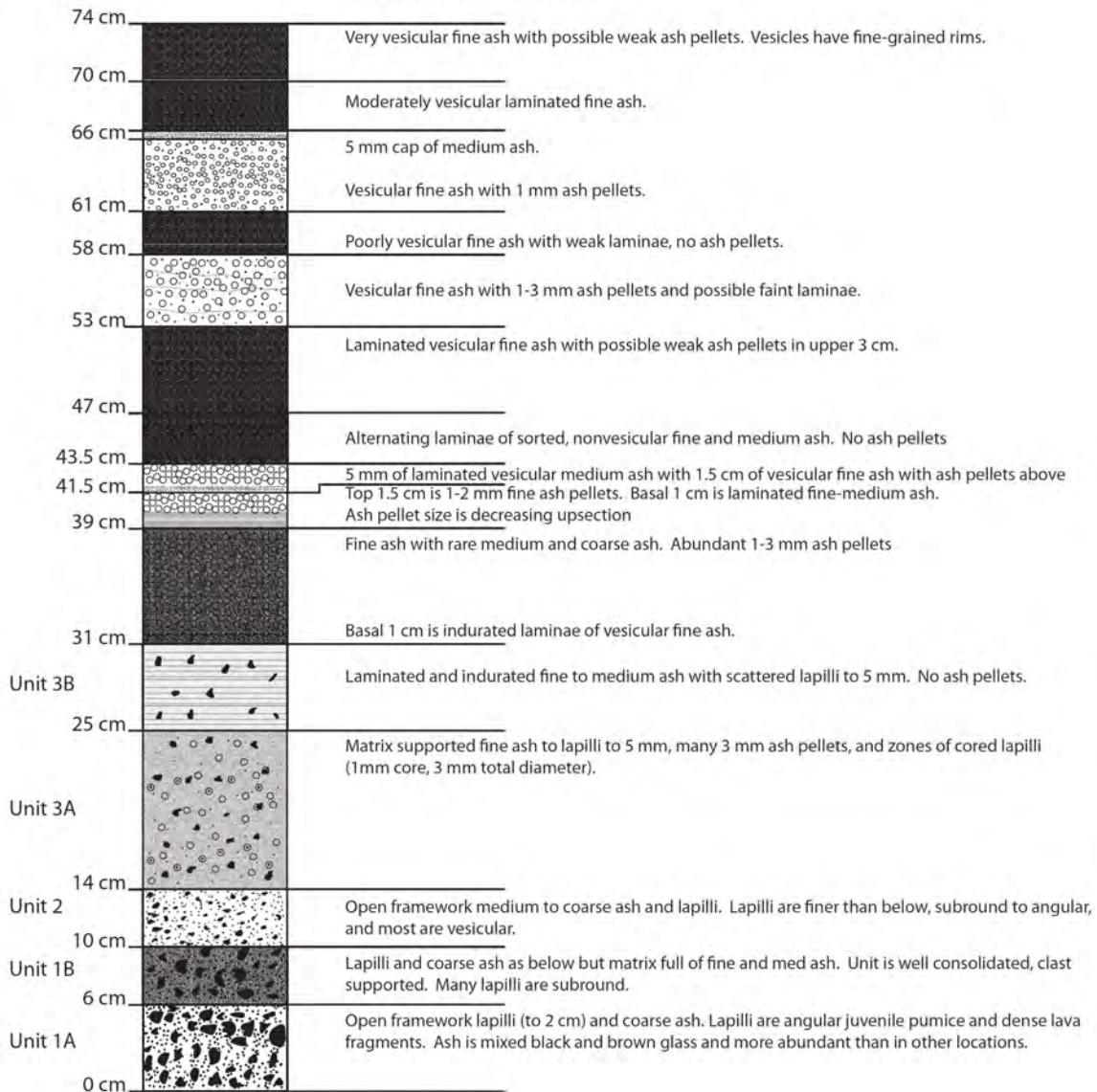
10JAUOK004

Location: E. Side Crater Creek



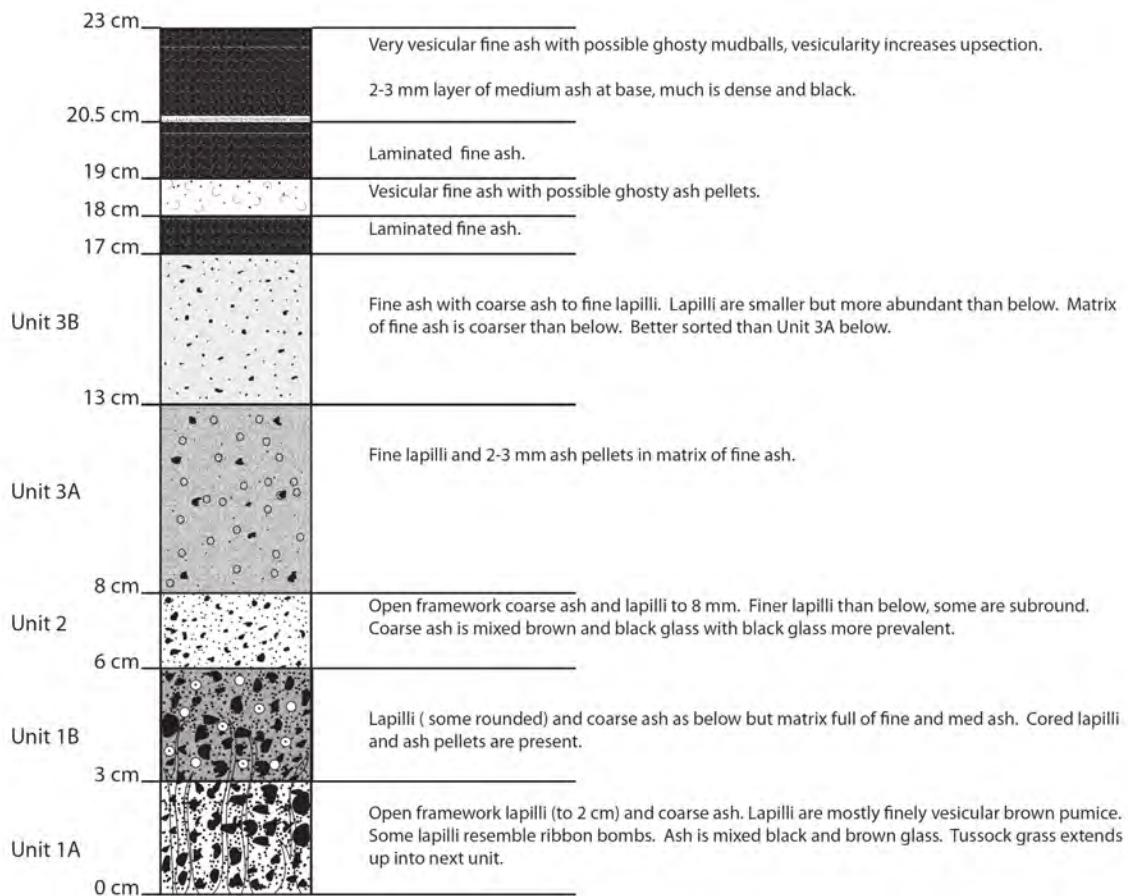
10JAUOK005

Location: E. Side Crater Creek



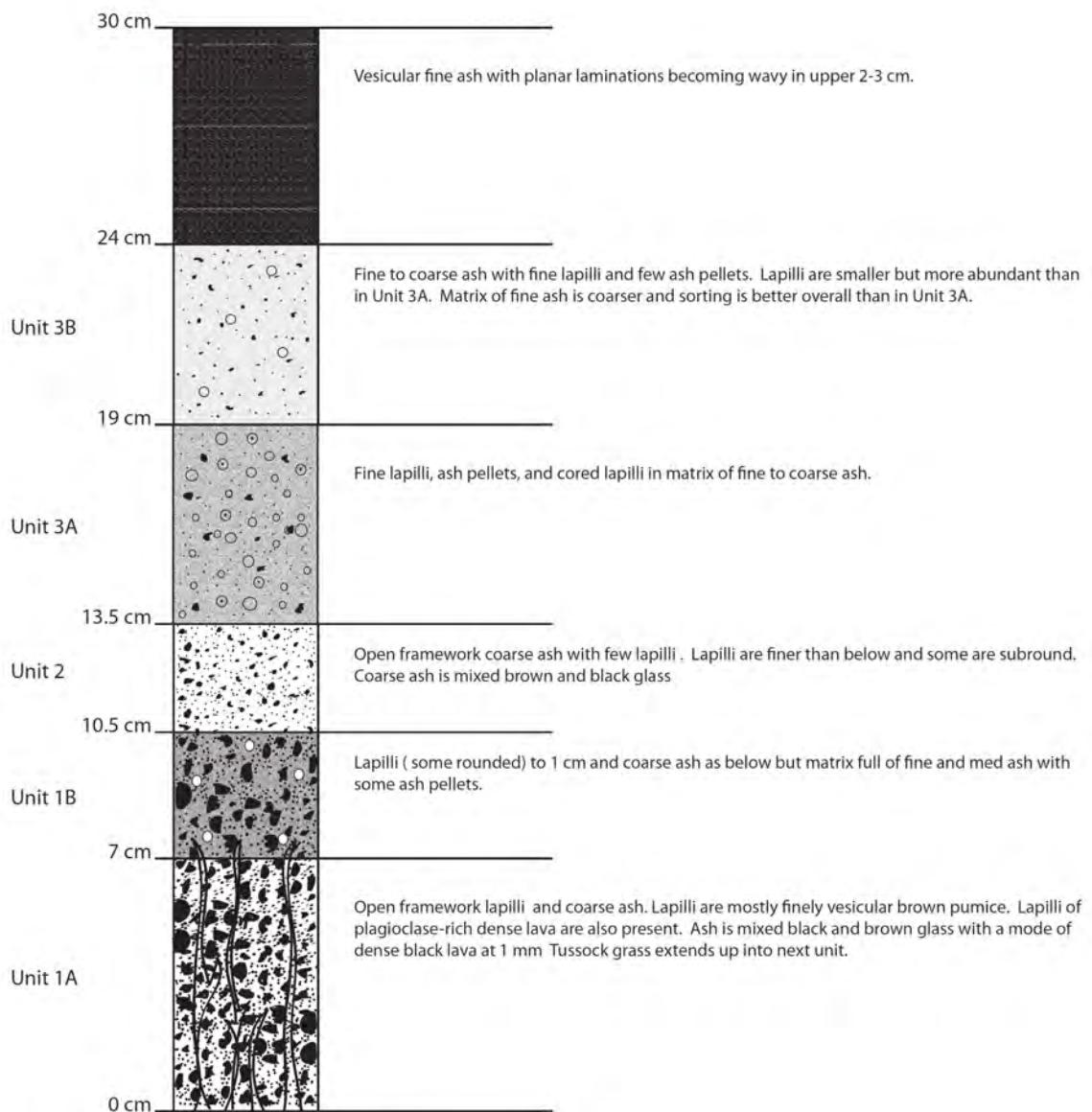
10JAUOK006

Location: E. Side Crater Creek



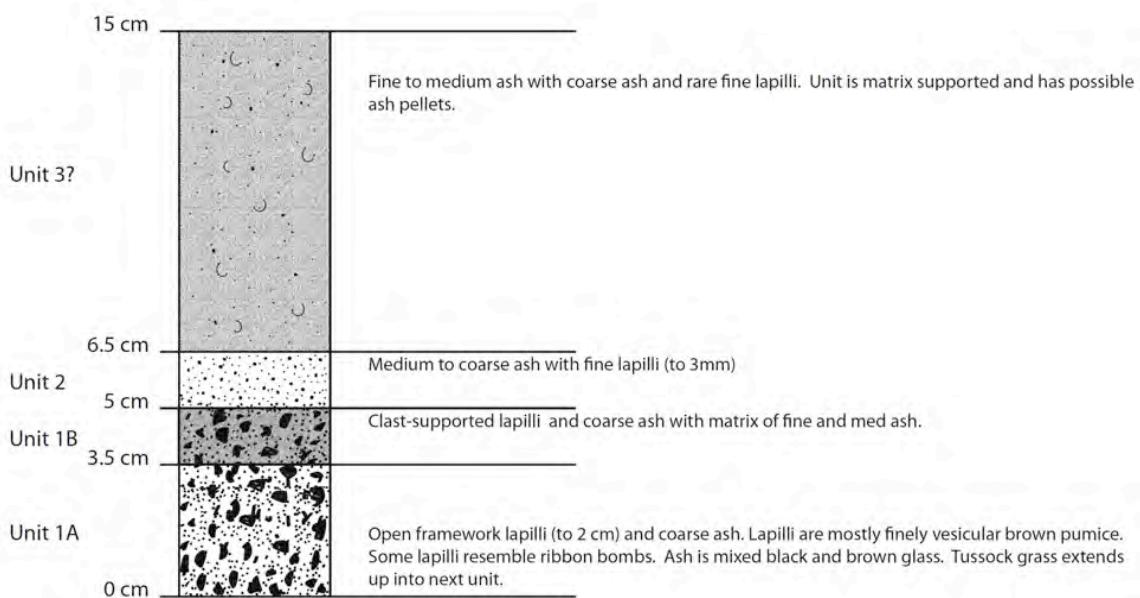
10JAUOK007

Location: E. Side Crater Creek



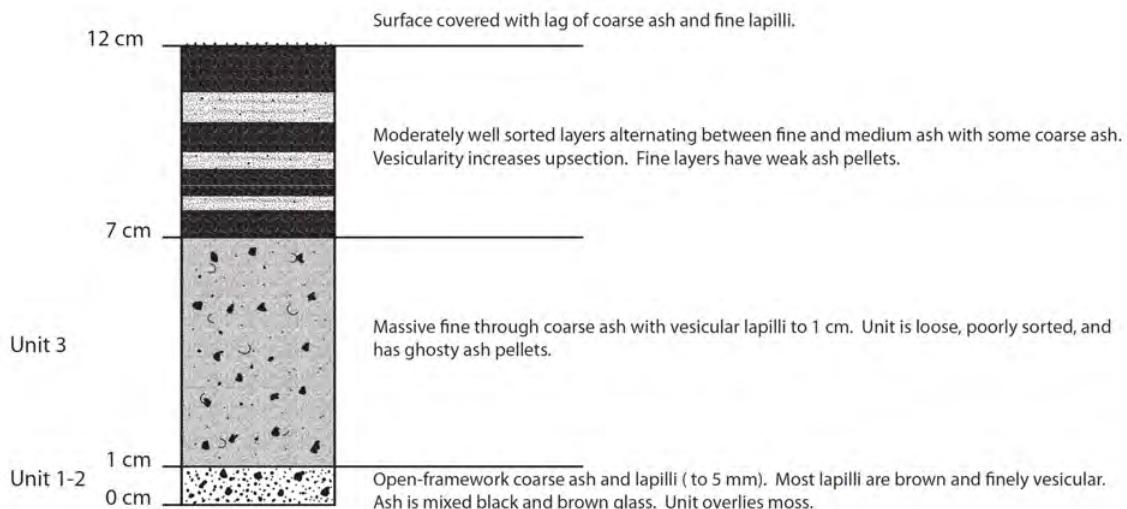
10JAUOK008

Location: E. Side Crater Creek



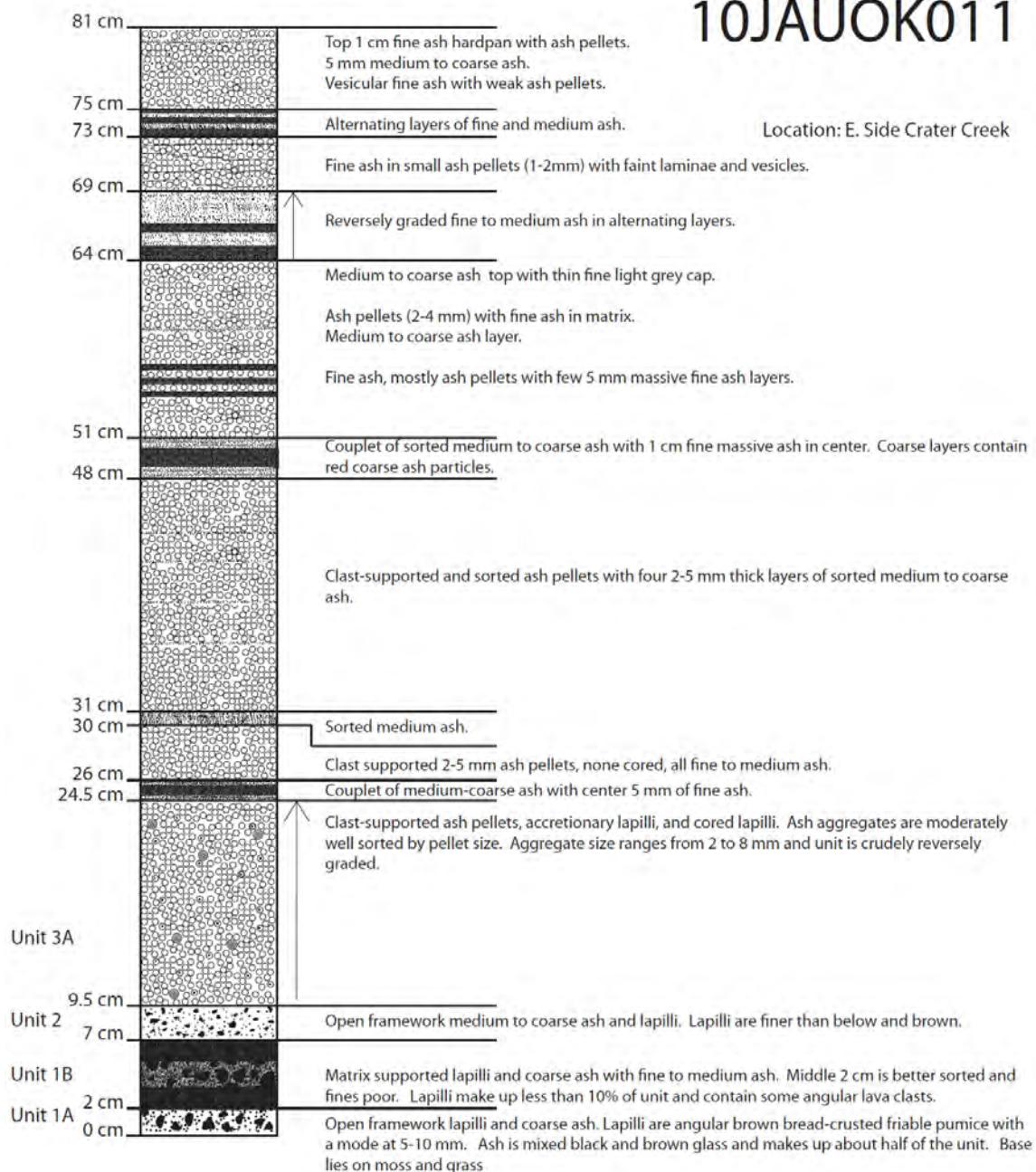
10JAUOK009

Location: S. Side 33 Creek above Fort Glenn



Section 10JAUOK010 was described within a few meters of 10JAUOK009. Section 10JAUOK009 was determined to be more representative of deposits in this area.

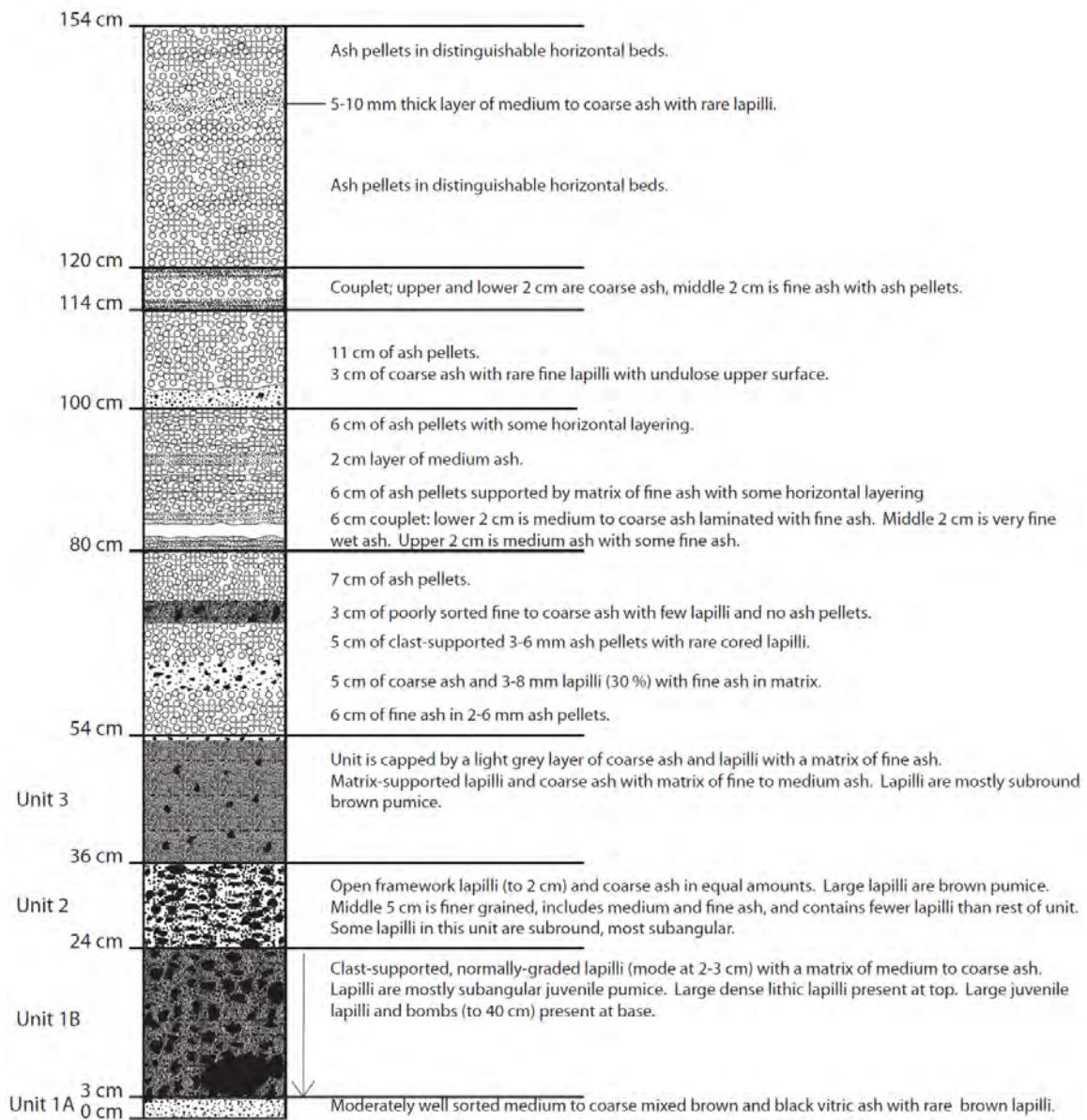
10JAUOK011



10JAUOK012

Lower 154 cm

Location: In caldera, Cone B bench.



10JAUOK012

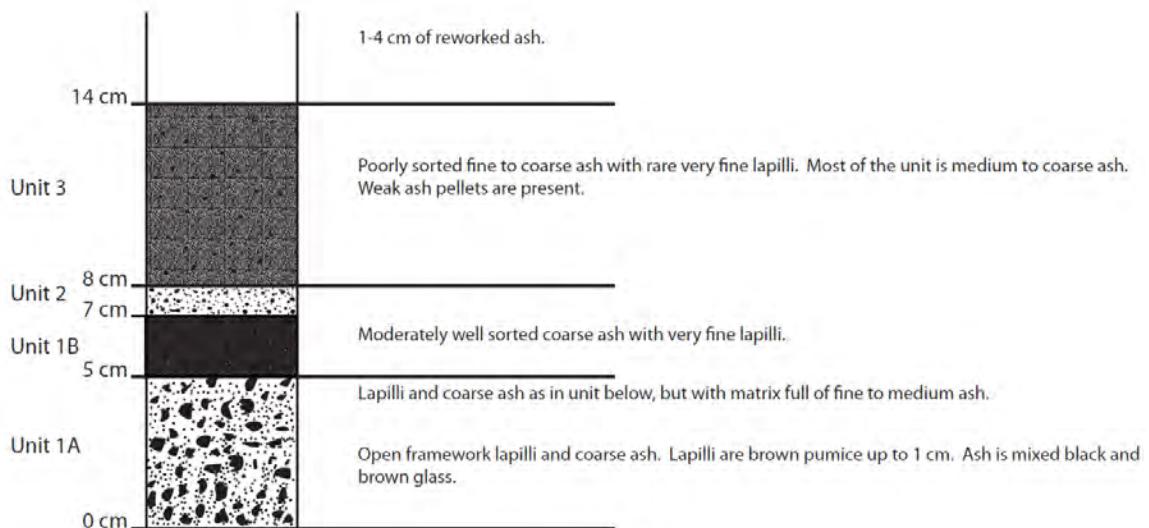
Upper 128 cm

Location: In caldera, Cone B bench.

282 cm	Upper packages is mixed layers of ash pellets, laminated fine and medium ash, and alternating layers of medium to coarse ash and fine ash.
240 cm	8 cm couplet; lower 2 cm is coarse ash, middle 4 cm is laminated fine ash, and upper 2 cm is coarse ash.
232 cm	Package of ash pellet layers and weakly laminated fine and medium ash.
196 cm	Package of laminated fine ash, alternating laminae of medium and fine ash, laminated medium ash, and ash pellet layers. Most of this unit is fine to medium ash in laminations, ash pellets account for less than 30 % of total.
168 cm	Weakly laminated medium ash with some fine ash. Possible ash pellets at base.
158 cm	Couplet of upper and lower coarse ash with ash pellets in middle.
154 cm	

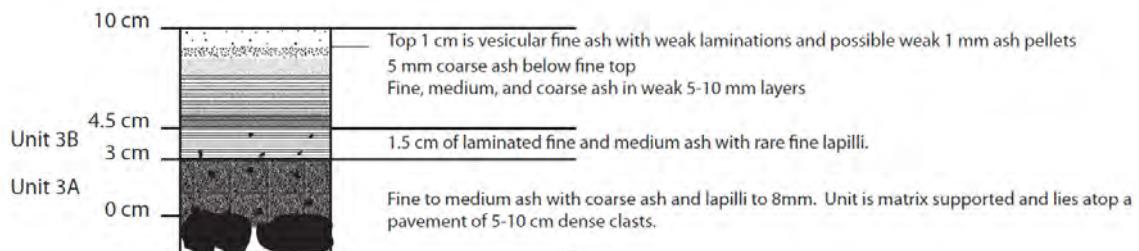
10JAUOK013

Location: On plain north of Idak



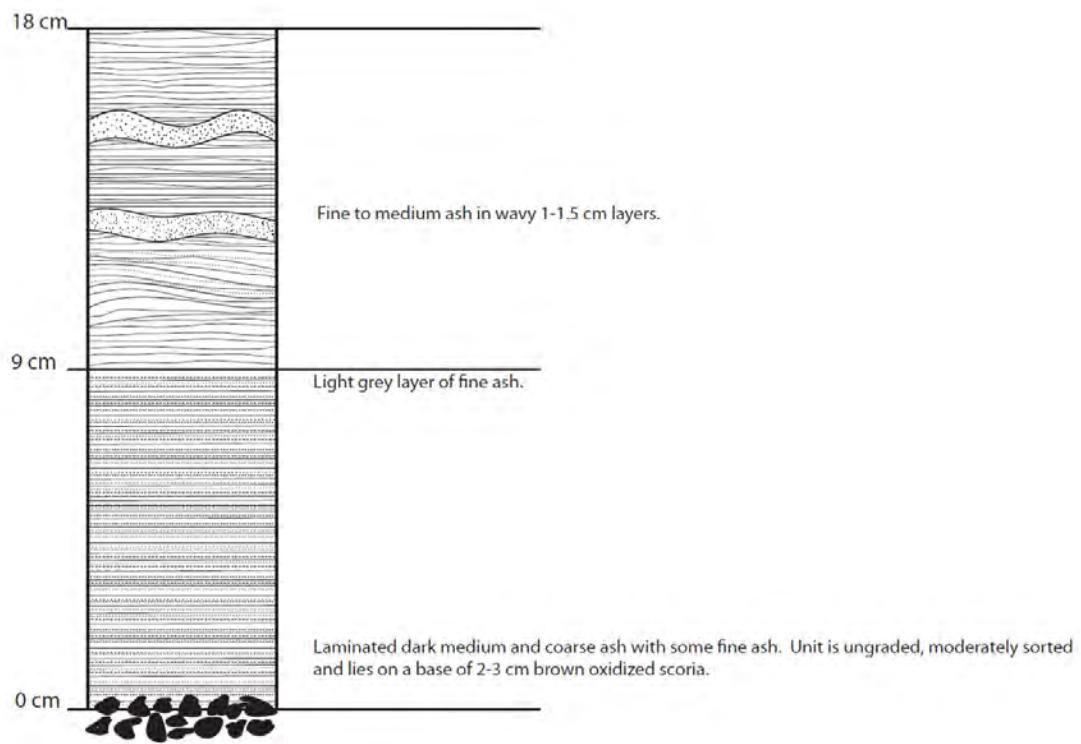
10JAUOK014

Location: East side Tulik, below Station OKTU



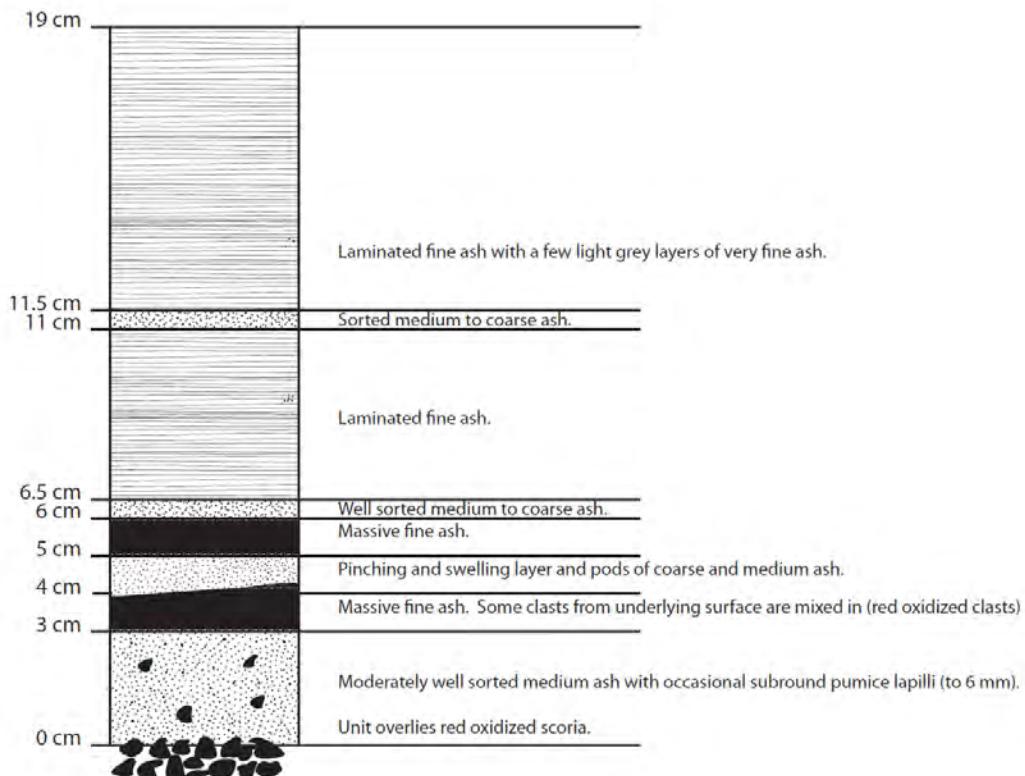
10JAUOK015

Location: West Side of Tulik



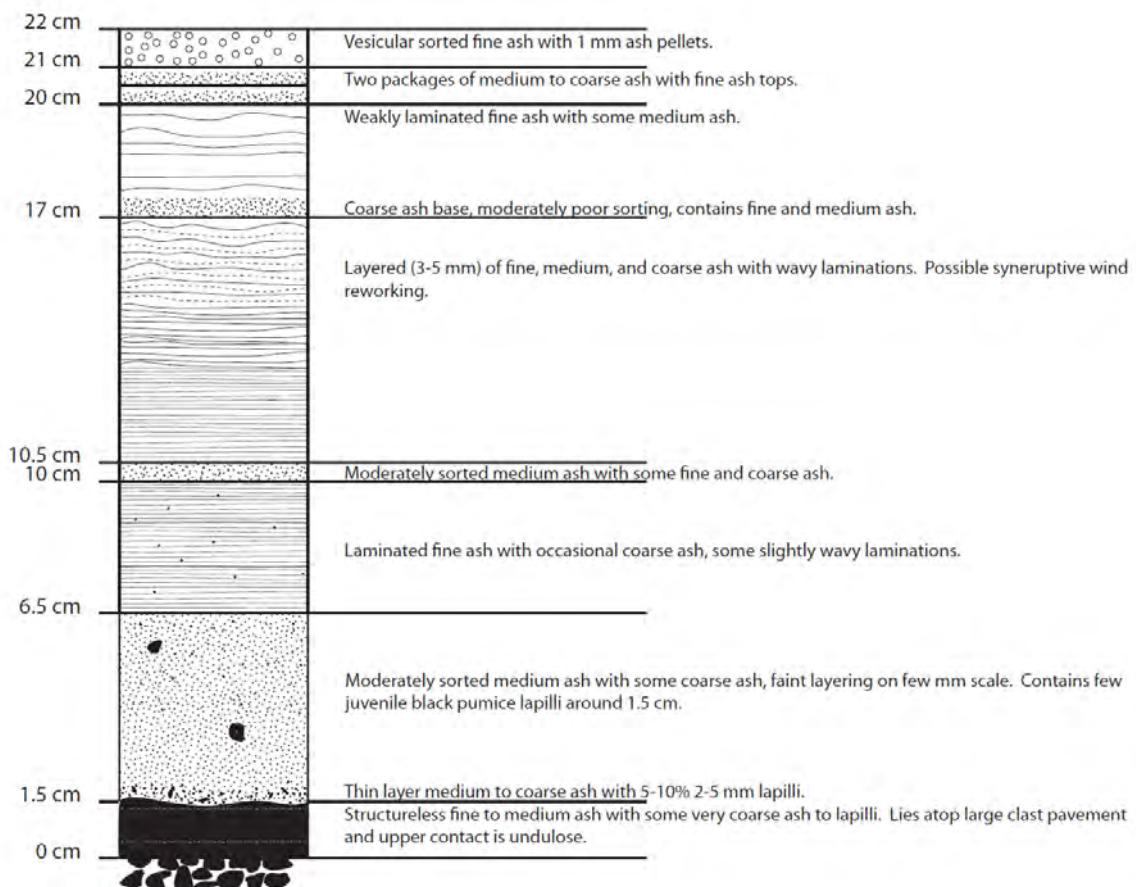
10JAUOK016

Location: East of Jag Peak



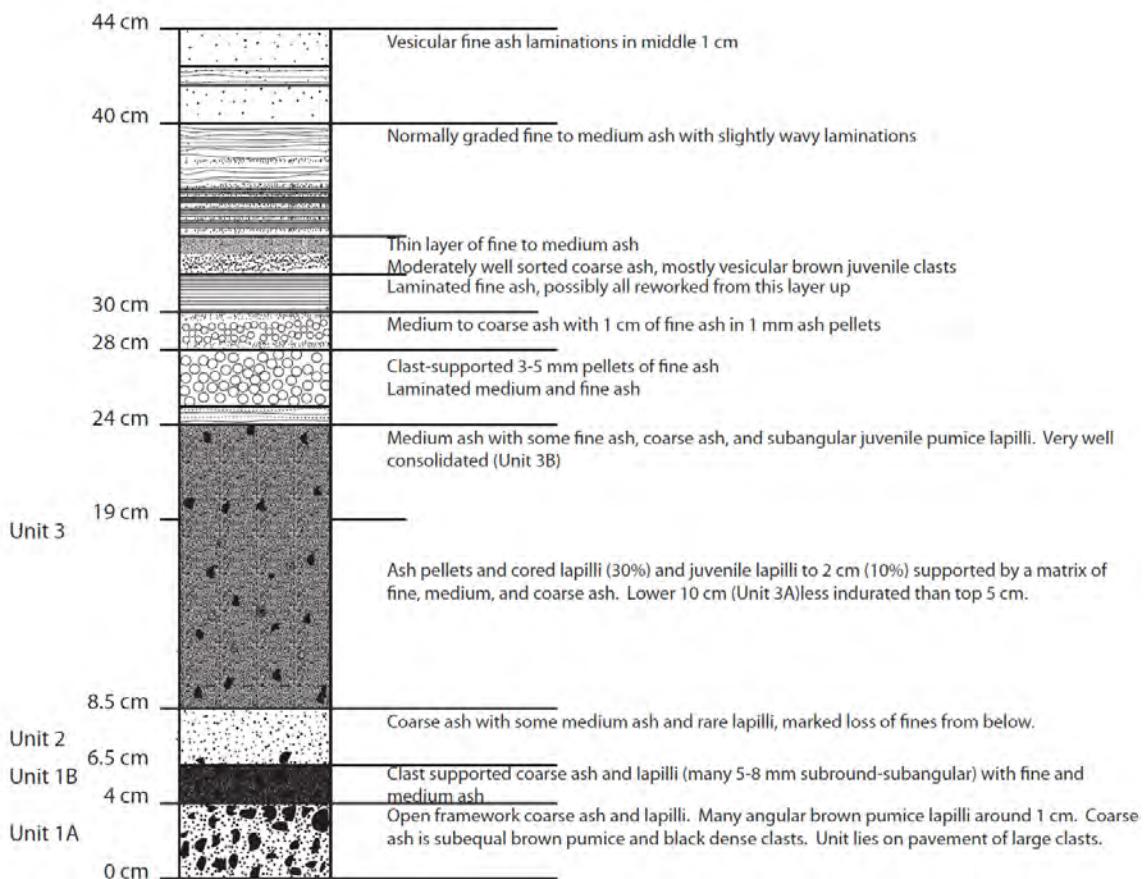
10JAUOK017

Location: Flanks East of Tulik



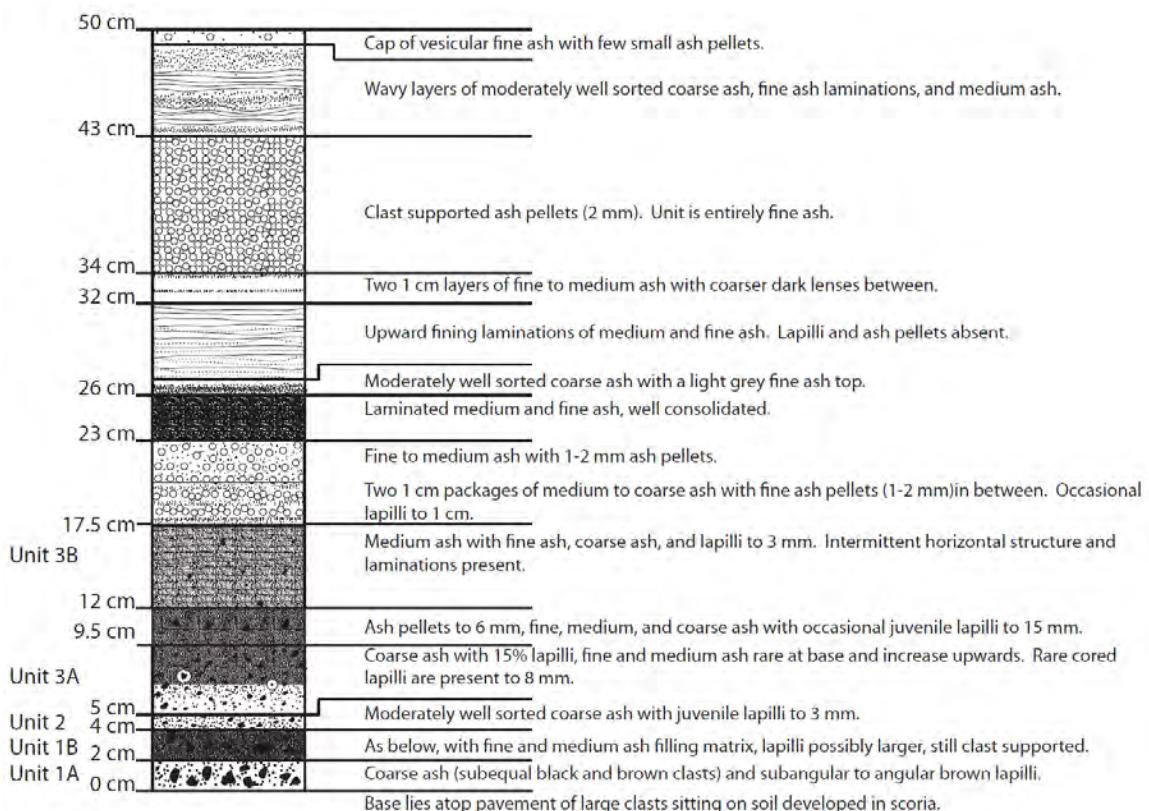
10JAUOK018

Location: Upper East Flanks



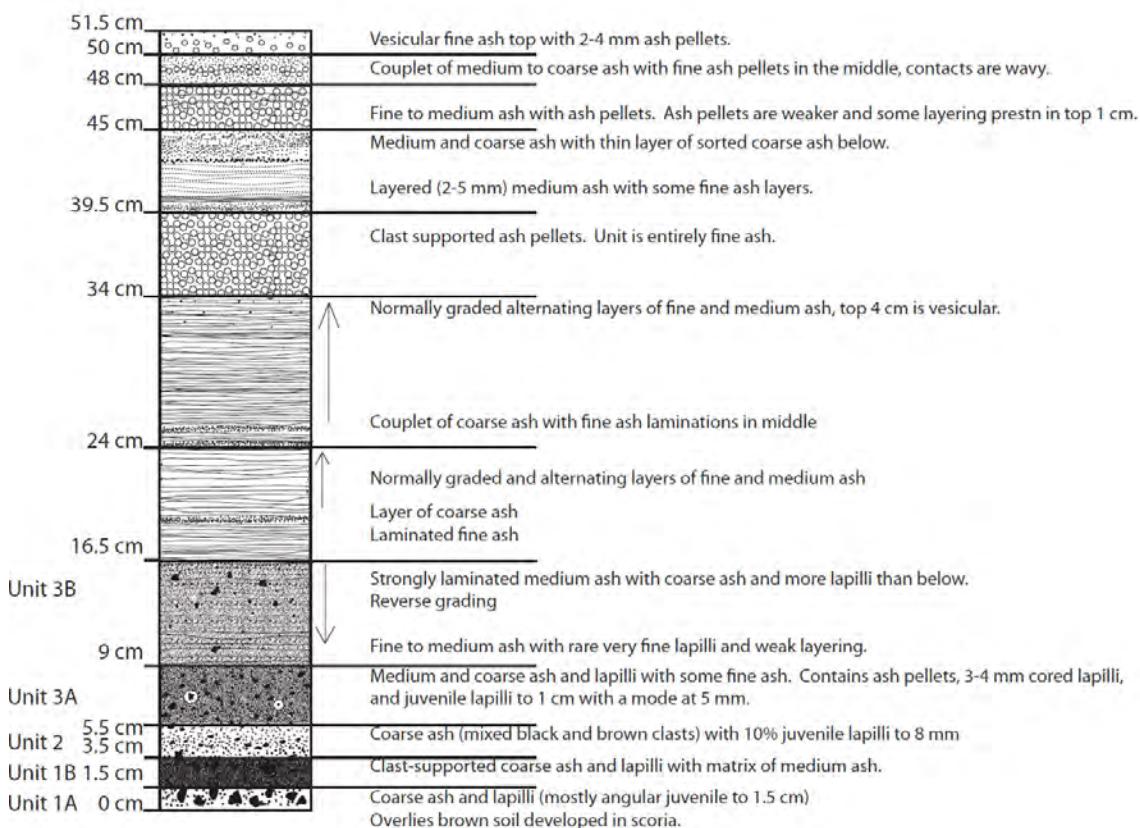
10JAUOK019

Location: Upper East Flanks

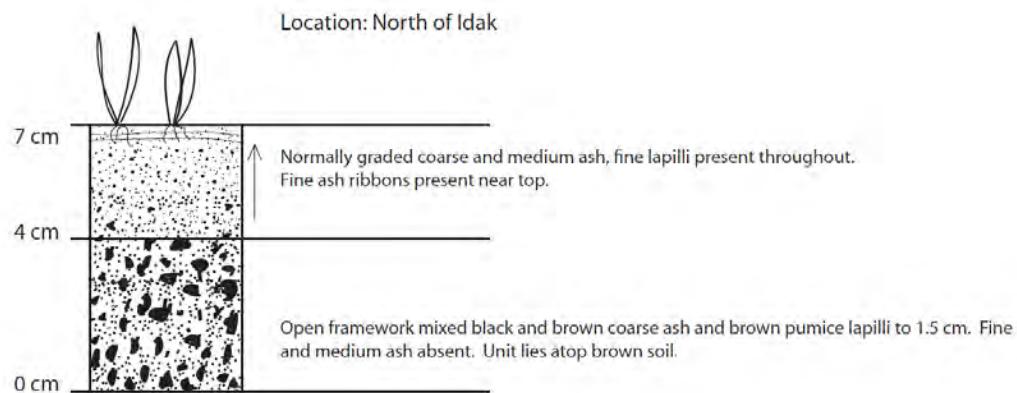


10JAUOK020

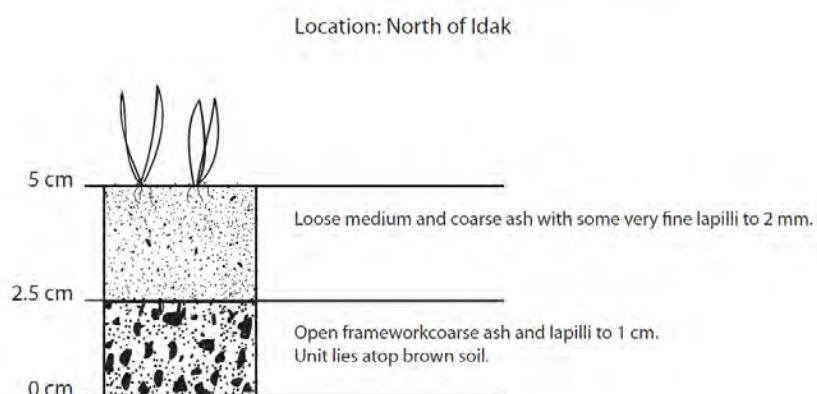
Location: Upper East Flanks



10JAUOK021

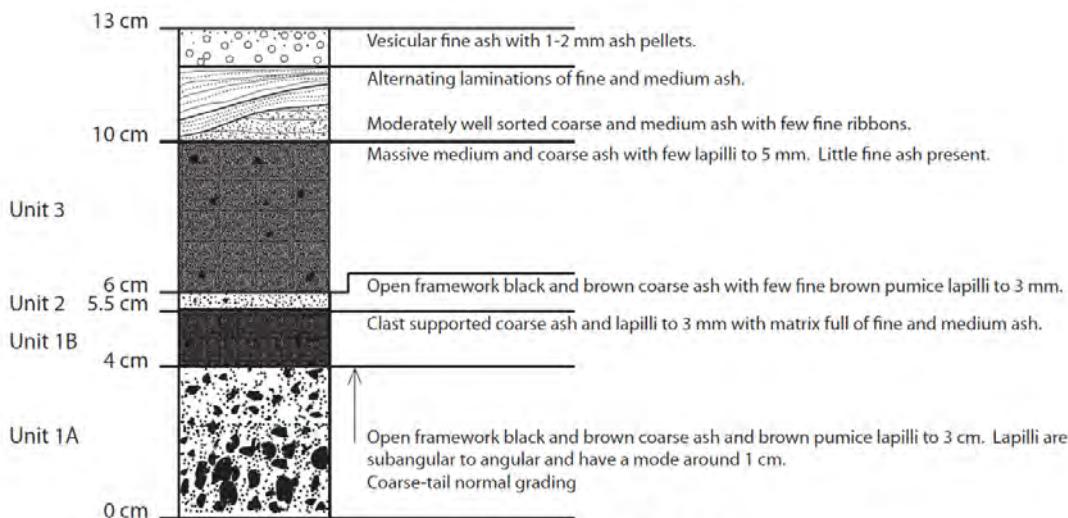


10JAUOK022

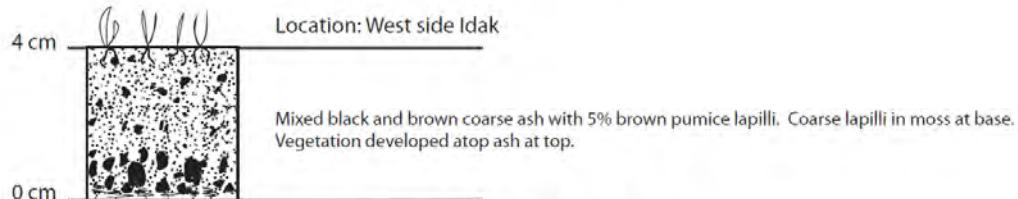


10JAUOK023

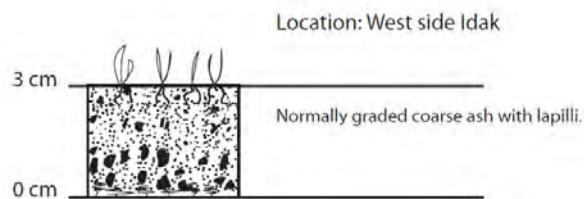
Location: Plains west of Idak



10JAUOK024



10JAUOK025



10JAUOK026 is 2 cm medium to coarse ash with fine lapilli.

10JAUOK027 is 3 cm ash.

10JAUOK028 is 4 cm upward-fining coarse ash with lapilli and medium ash at top.

10JAUOK029 is 1 cm or less medium and fine ash in vegetation.

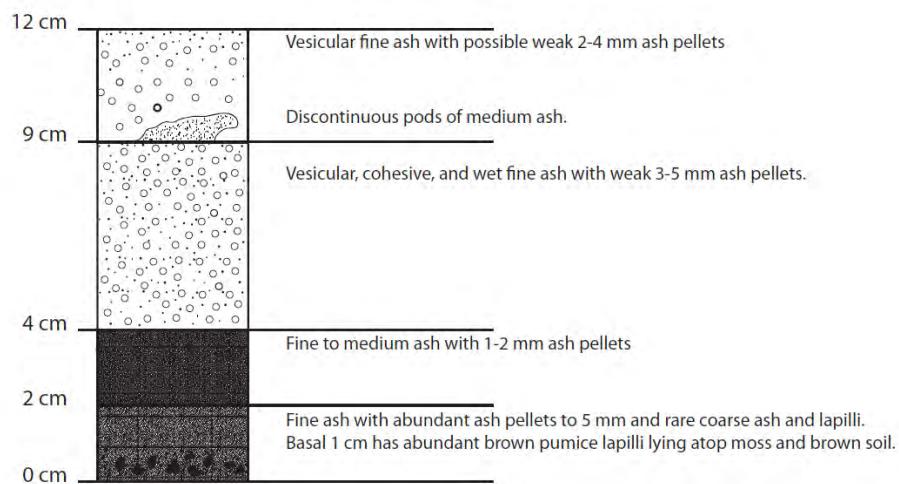
10JAUOK030 is 2 cm fine ash in roots.

10JAUOK031 has no detectable ash

10JAUOK032 has no detectable ash.

10JAUOK033

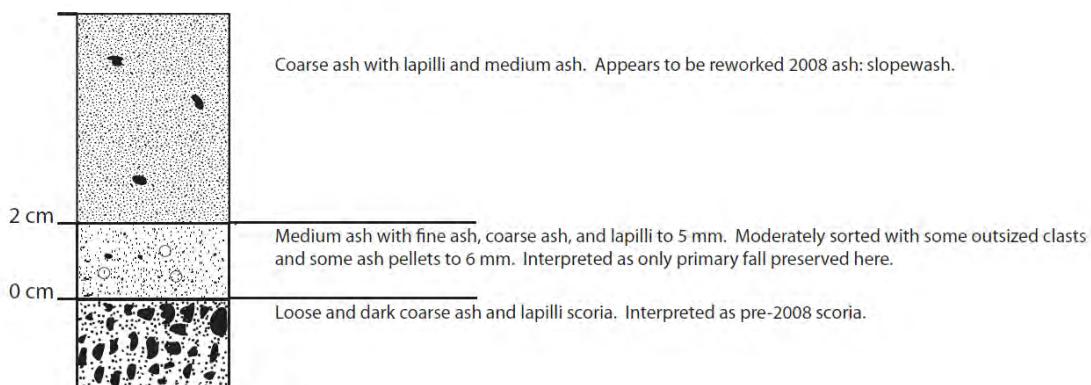
Location: Plains west of Crater Creek



10JAUOK034 is 1.5 cm gray fine ash in moss.

10JAUOK035

Location: Middle west flanks

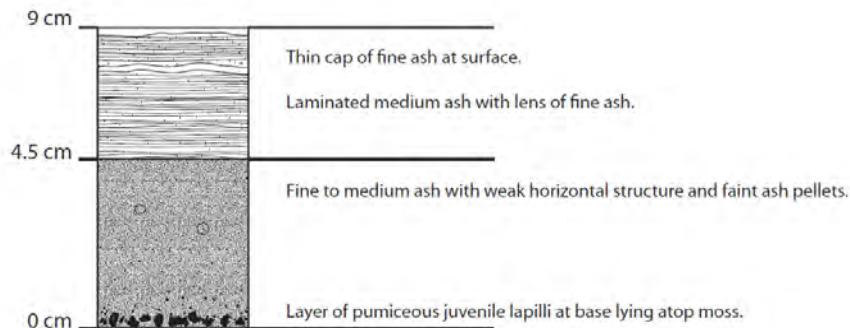


10JAUOK036 is 1 cm gray fine ash.

10JAUOK037 is 0.5 cm fine ash.

10JAUOK038

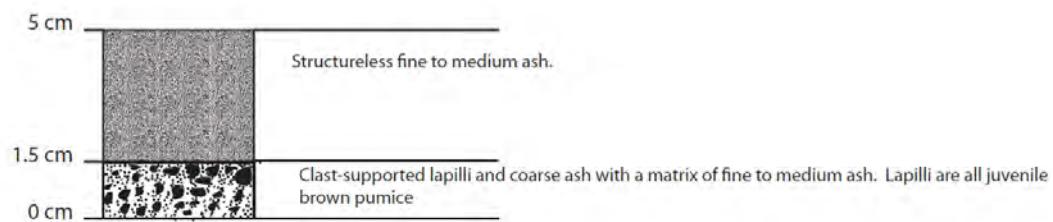
Location: Plains west of Crater Creek



10JAUOK039 is 3 cm fine to medium ash with coarse ash and lapilli at base.

10JAUOK040

Location:



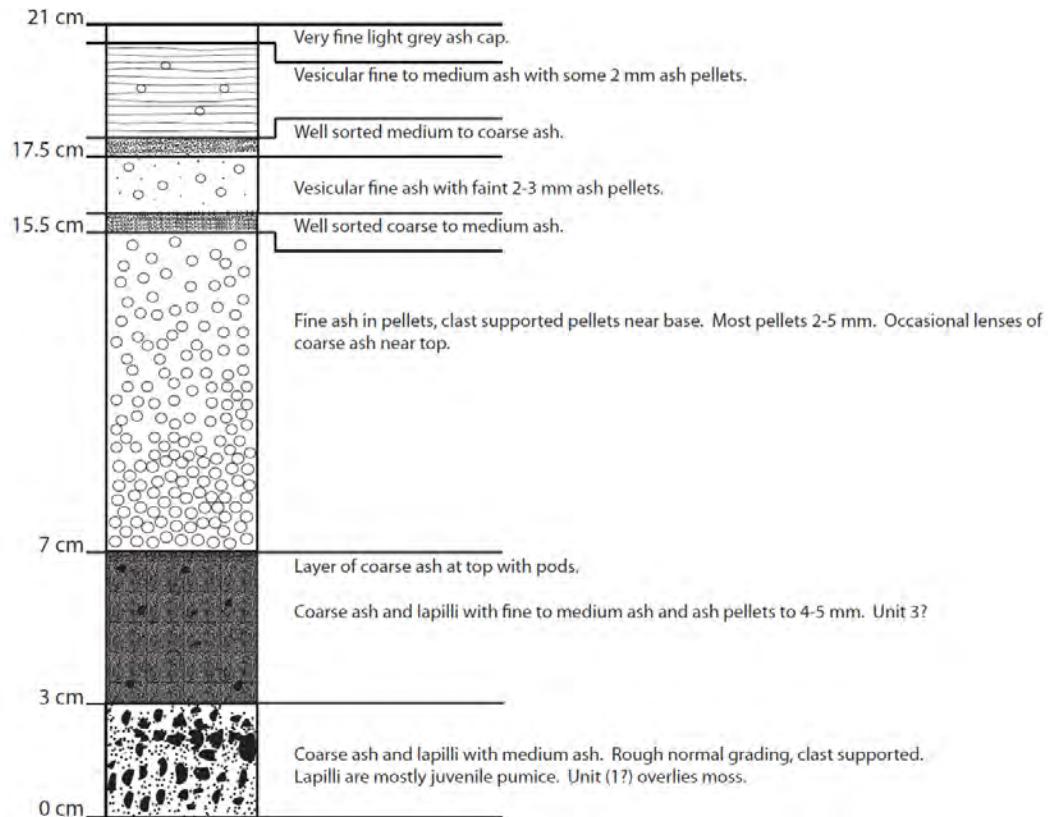
10JAUOK041 is 2 cm fine to medium ash with some coarse clasts.

10JAUOK042 is 1 cm fine ash in moss with few coarse ash clasts.

10JAUOK043 is 0.5 cm fine ash.

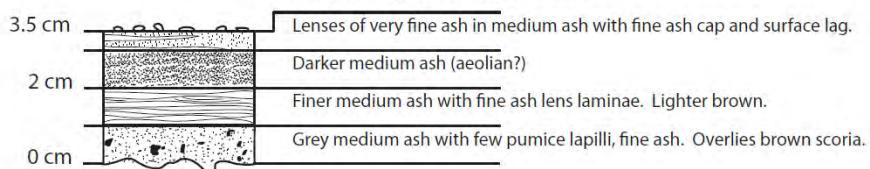
10JAUOK044

Location: Near Crater Creek



10JAUOK045

Location: West side caldera rim

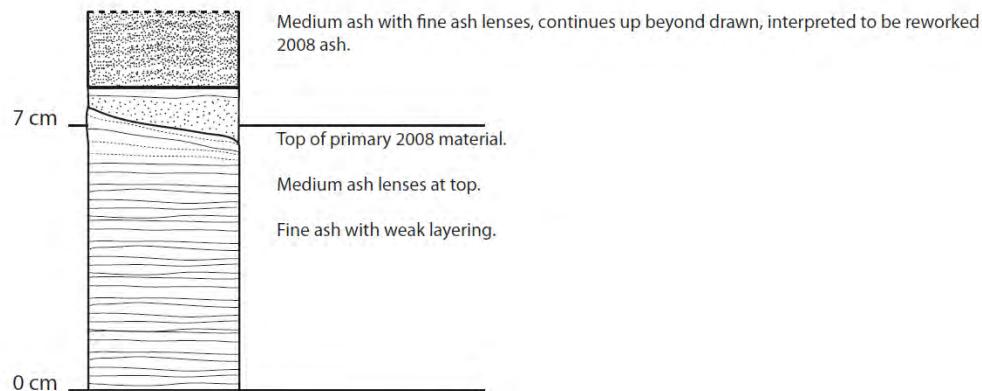


10JAUOK046 is 1 cm fine ash.

10JAUOK047 is 2 cm fine to medium ash.

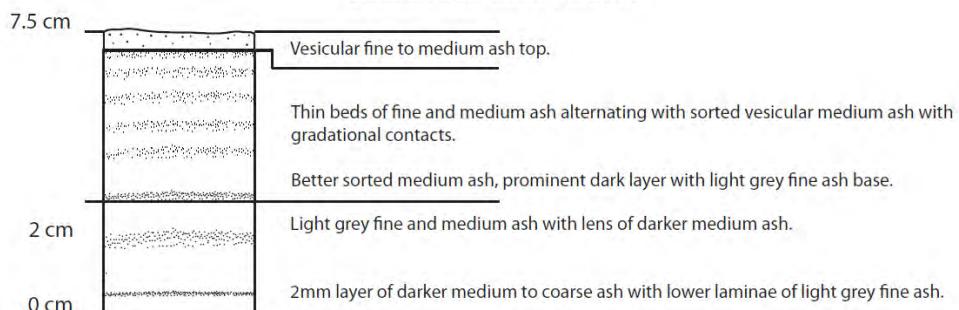
10JAUOK048

Location: Southwest flanks



10JAUOK049

Location: West side caldera rim



10JAUOK050 is 0.3 – 0.5 cm fine ash.

10JAUOK051 is 1 cm fine ash with some medium ash.

10JAUOK052 is 1.5-2.0 cm with 0.7 cm fine ash at base and 0.8 cm med ash at top.

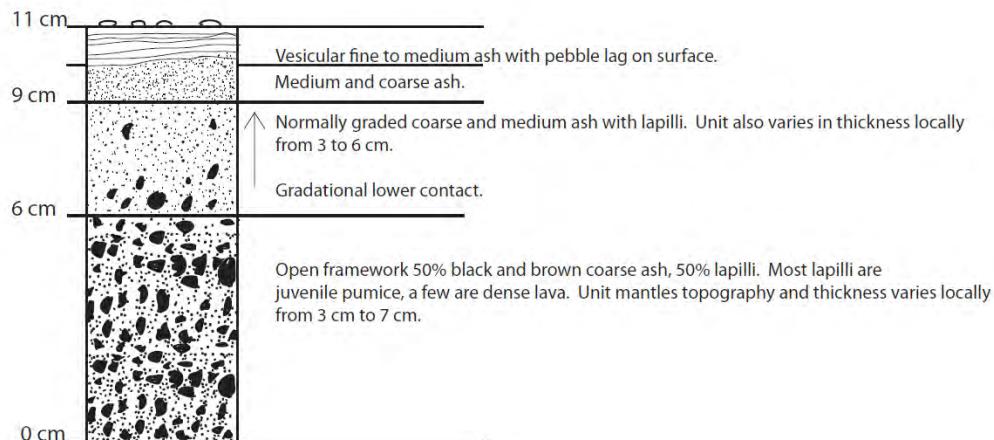
10JAUOK053 is 3 cm ash, bottom 1.5 cm is fine ash, upper 1.5 cm is medium ash.

10JAUOK054 is 3.5 cm fine to medium ash.

10JAUOK055 is 8 cm with 4 cm coarse ash and lapilli at base, 3 cm medium ash, and 1 cm fine ash at top.

10JAUOK056

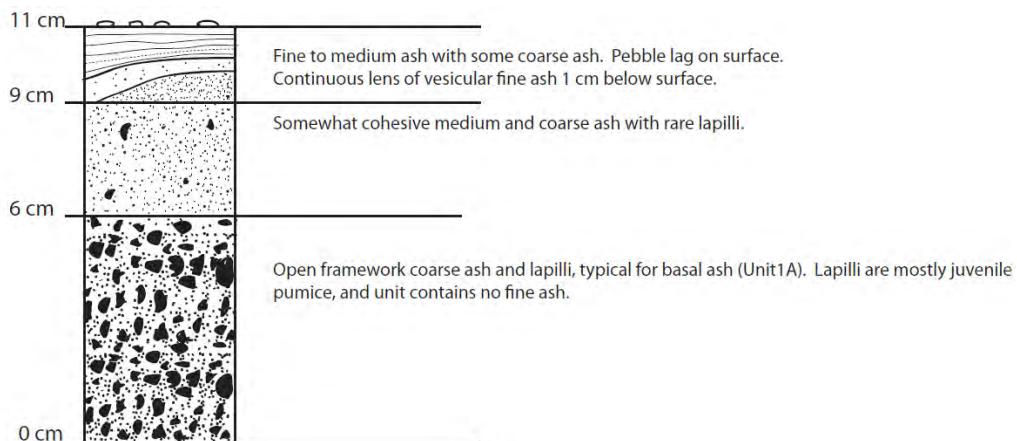
Location: Near Reindeer camp southwest of Idak



10JAUOK057 is 10 cm, 4 cm coarse ash and lapilli at base, 3 cm medium ash, and 3 cm fine ash at top.

10JAUOK058

Location: Around north side of Idak



10JAUOK059 is 5 cm 2 cm coarse ash and lapilli at base and 3 cm medium ash at top.
10JAUOK060 is 6 cm coarse ash and lapilli with medium ash at top.

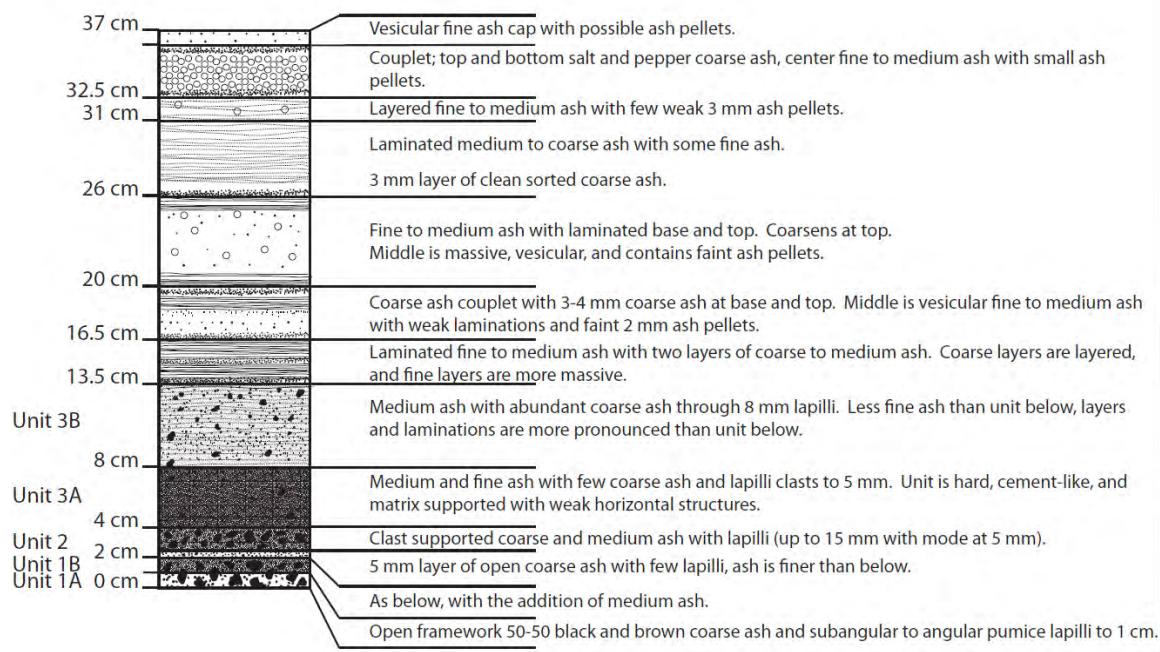
10JAUOK061 is 5.5 cm ash, bottom 2 cm is open-framework coarse ash and lapilli, middle 2 cm is medium ash with fine ash and coarse ash with few fine lapilli, top 1.5 cm is medium to coarse ash.

10JAUOK062 is 10 cm tephra, bottom 4 cm is open-framework coarse ash and lapilli, next 3 cm is medium ash with lapilli, next 2 cm is fine ash, top 1 cm is coarse ash.

10JAUOK063 is 7 cm tephra, bottom 4 cm is coarse ash with lapilli, middle 2 cm is medium ash with coarse ash and lapilli, and top 1 cm vesicular fine ash with weak laminations.

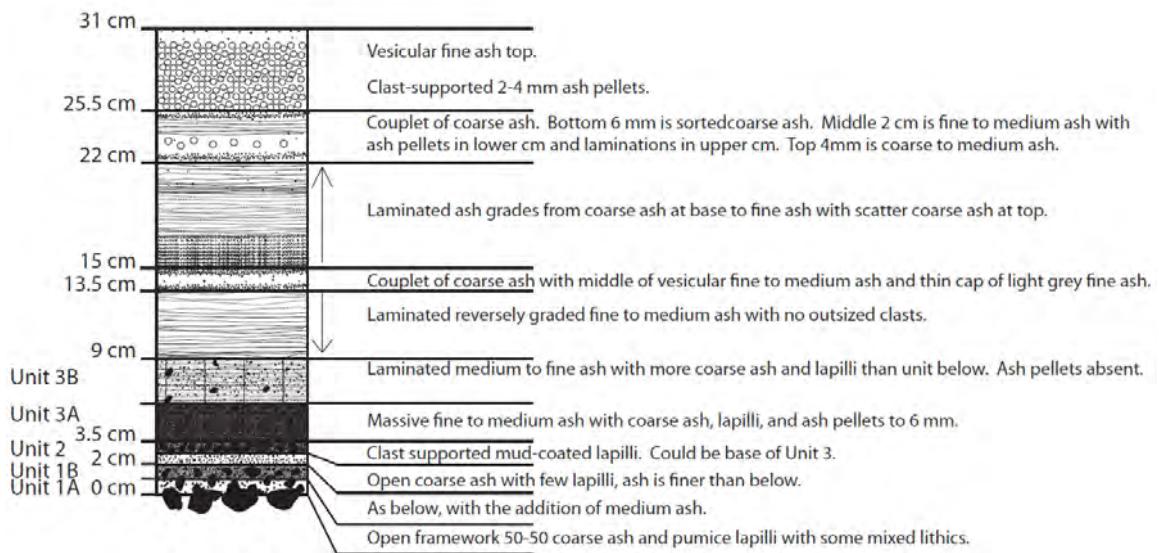
10JAUOK064

Location: Upper East Flanks



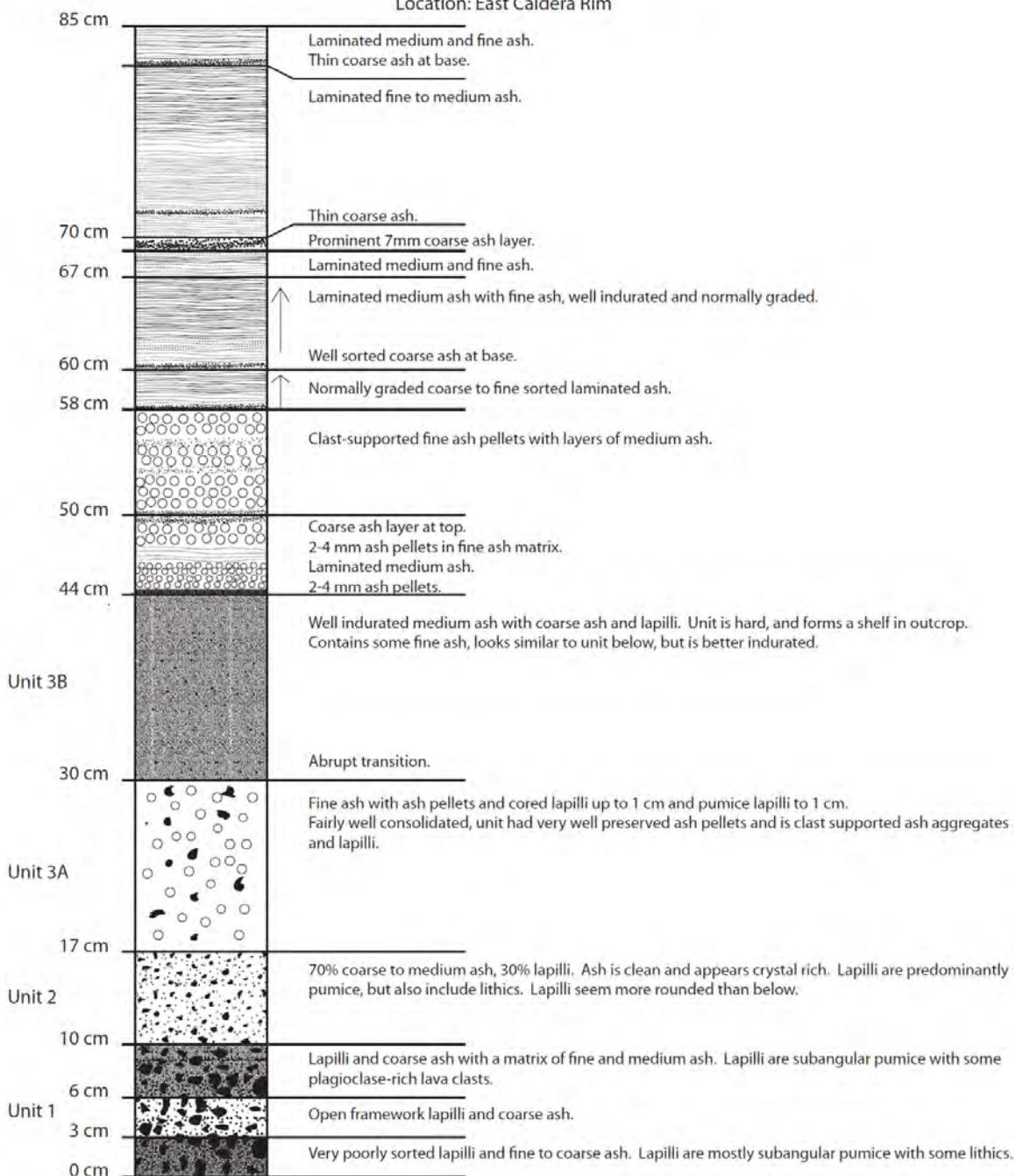
10JAUOK066

Location: Upper East Flanks



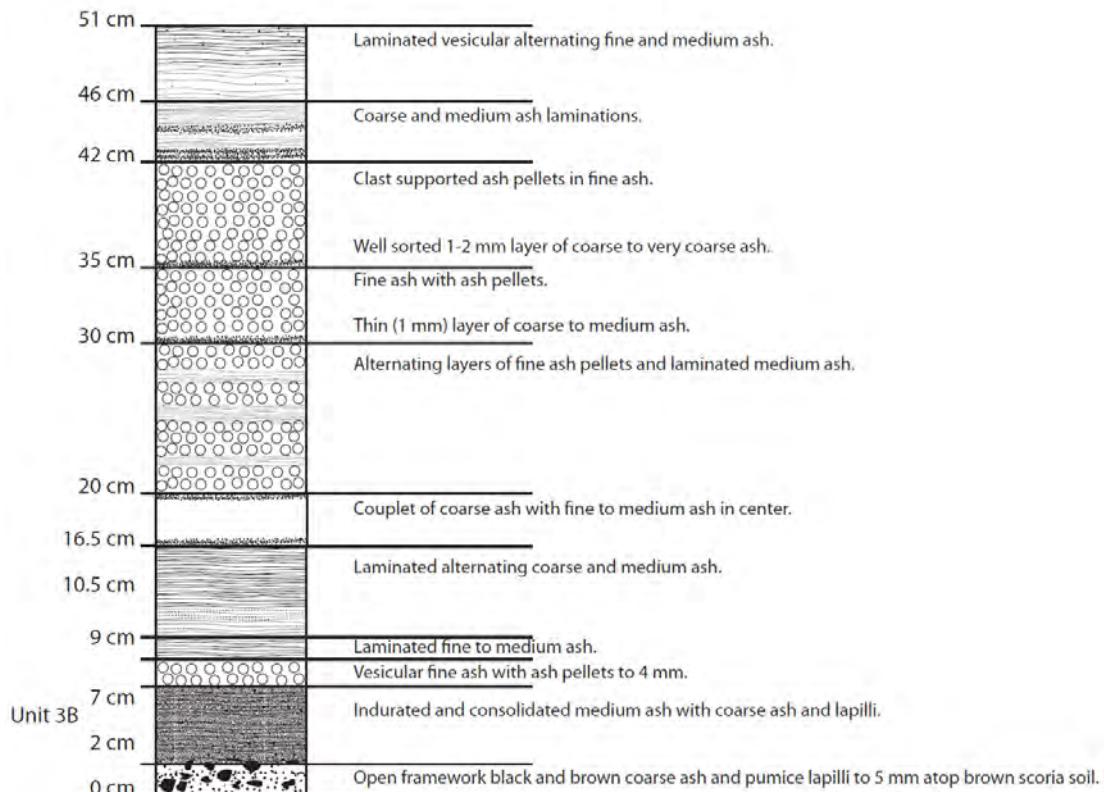
10JAUOK067

Location: East Caldera Rim



10JAUOK068

Location: East Flanks



10JAUOK069 is 3 cm medium ash with fine ash, coarse ash, and lapilli to 7 mm.

10JAUOK070 is 3 cm ash.

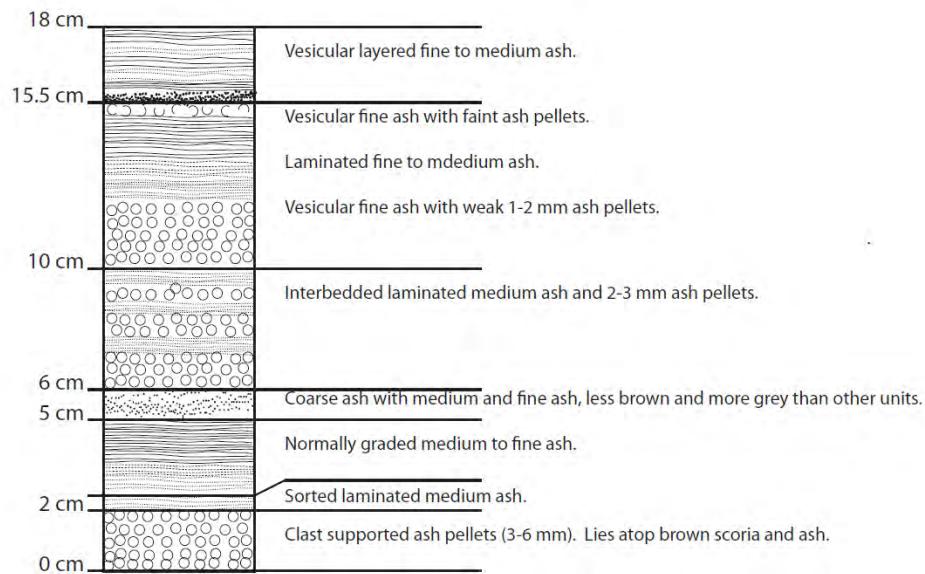
10JAUOK071 is 3 cm ash, bottom 1 cm is coarse ash, top 2 cm is medium to fine ash.

10JAUOK072 is 3 cm ash, bottom 1 cm is coarse ash, top 2 cm is medium to fine ash.

10JAUOK073 is 4.5 cm, bottom 2 cm is open-framework coarse ash and few very fine lapilli, top 2.5 cm is medium to fine ash.

10JAUOK074

Location: Cone E



10JAUOK075 is 93 cm tephra and was not described in detail.

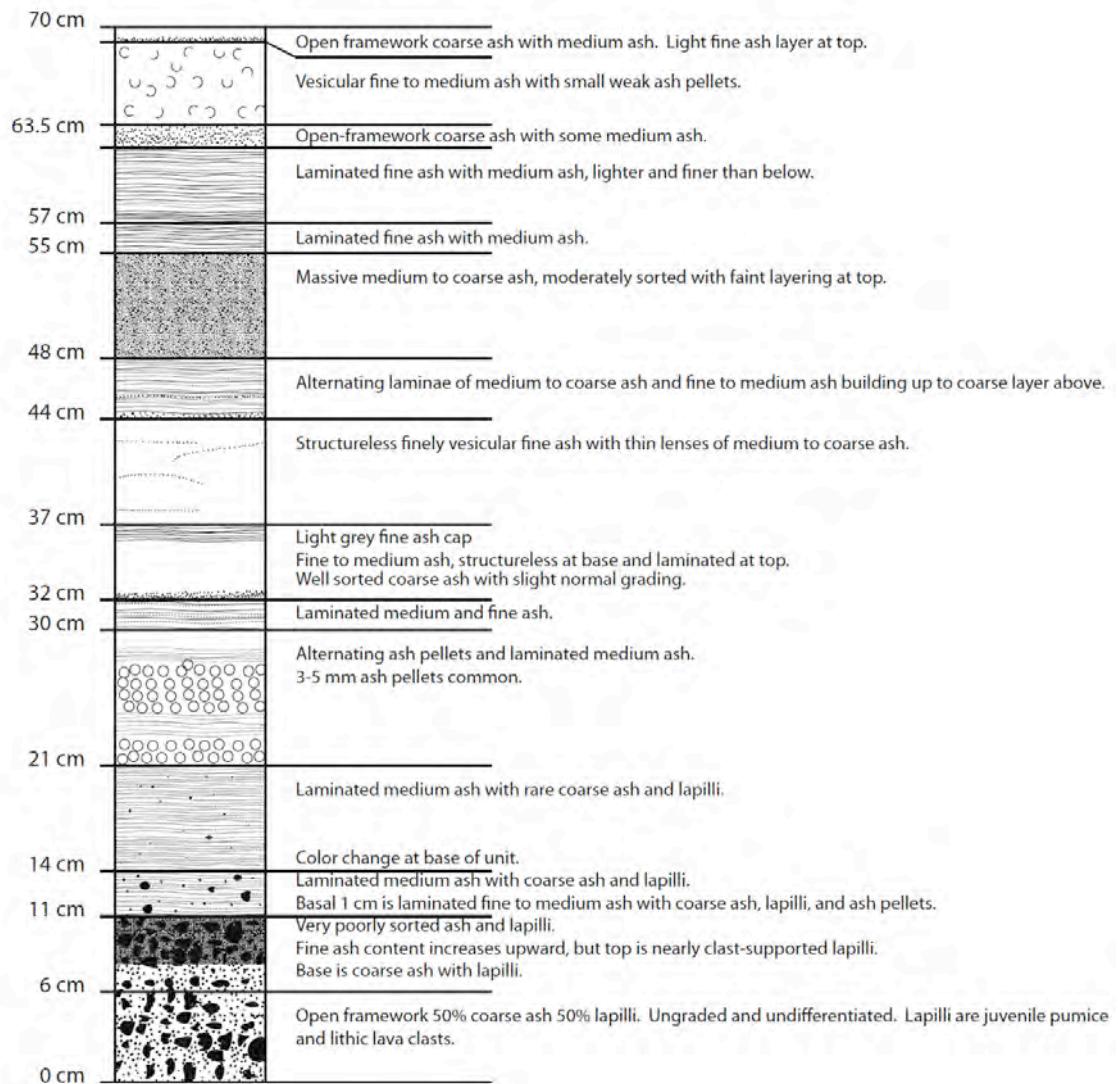
10JAUOK076

Location: Southeast caldera rim

37 cm	
33 cm	Vesicular laminated fine and medium ash with packets of normal grading. Thin basal open framework coarse ash.
27 cm	Laminated fine to medium ash with some vesicular fine ash layers with ash pellets. 2-3 mm layer of open framework sorted very coarse ash.
19 cm	Massive fine and medium ash with 2-4 mm ash pellets.
13 cm	Medium and fine ash with wavy and pinch-and-swell laminations. Moderate sorting, alternating layers of fine and medium ash, fairly well indurated. Possible surge deposit.
3 cm	Poorly sorted ash with abundant ash pellets to 7 mm. Ash pellets include fine ash, some large pellets contain medium and coarse ash.
0 cm	Medium ash with coarse ash and lapilli. Very well indurated and poorly sorted. Pumice lapilli to 1 cm. Lies atop a brown soil with dense rock pavement.

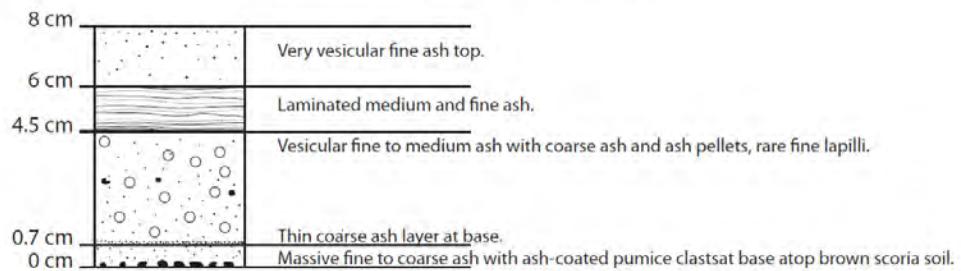
10JAUOK077

Location: Southeast caldera rim



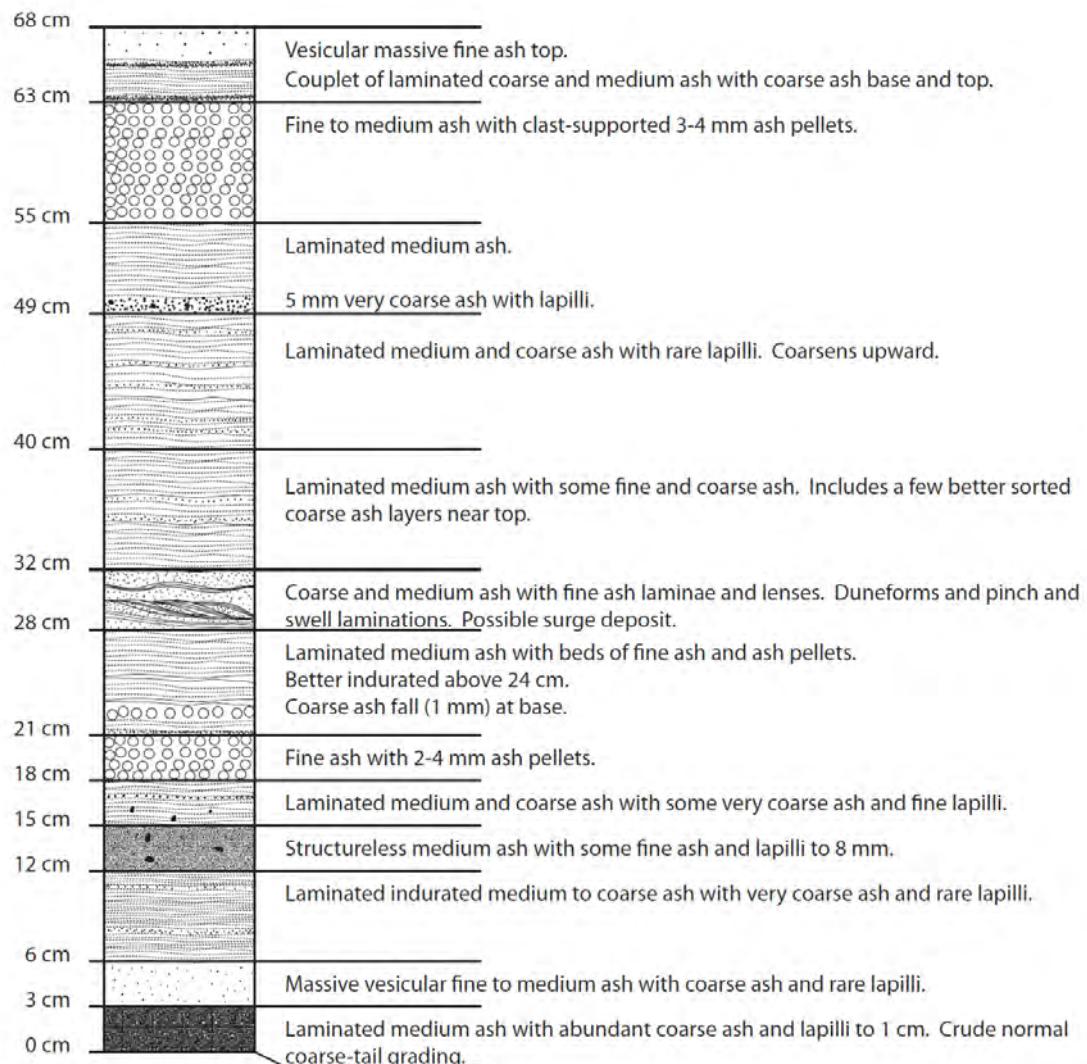
10JAUOK078

Location: Bench north of Cone B



10JAUOK079

Location: Southeast caldera rim



10JAUOK080

Location: Near Cone F

60 cm	Vesicular fine to medium ash top.
58 cm	Laminated fine and medium ash.
56 cm	Fine to medium ash with 2-4 mm ash pellets.
50 cm	<u>Coarse ash layer.</u>
	Laminated medium and fine ash with some layers of small ash pellets.
	Open framework coarse and very coarse ash with light grey fine ash cap.
43 cm	Laminated medium and fine ash.
	Open framework sorted coarse ash.
38 cm	Laminated medium and fine ash with thin sorted very coarse ash layer.
36 cm	Weakly layered fine to medium ash with weak ash pellets.
31 cm	Fine ash with 5 mm open framework coarse ash bed.
28 cm	Fine to medium ash with ash pellets. Massive medium ash with some fine layers and 3-5 mm ash pellets.
20 cm	Weak couplet of medium ash with fine center. Massive fine to medium ash. Indurated medium ash with fine ash and some coarse ash. Finer ash at base.
8 cm	Medium ash with coarse ash through fine lapilli to 4 mm and ash pellets to 5 mm.
0 cm	

10JAUOK081

Location: Lower flanks traverse

	22 cm	Vesicular laminated fine to medium ash.
	18 cm	Sorted medium to coarse ash with salt and pepper appearance.
	15 cm	Weakly laminated medium and fine ash.
Unit 3	12 cm	Medium and coarse ash with lapilli and fine ash.
Unit 2	10 cm	70% coarse ash and 30% lapilli. Ash finer than below, lapilli slightly rounded.
Unit 1B	6 cm	Coarse ash and lapilli with matrix full of fine and medium ash. Some cored lapilli and dense lava lapilli.
Unit 1A	0 cm	Open framework coarse ash and lapilli to 1 cm. Lapilli subangular to angular pumice. Unit lies atop brown soil.

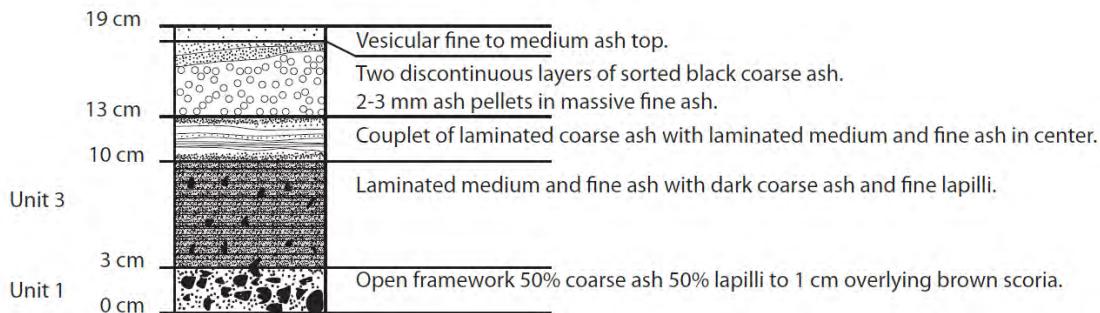
10JAUOK082

Location: Lower flanks traverse

	20 cm	Vesicular fine and medium ash.
	16 cm	Laminated medium and fine ash at base.
	13 cm	Prominent black coarse ash with laminated medium to coarse ash below.
Unit 3	8 cm	Laminated medium ash with coarse ash and lapilli.
Unit 2	5.5 cm	60% coarse ash and 40% lapilli (most <8 mm).
Unit 1B	3.5 cm	Lapilli and coarse ash as below with matrix full of medium ash.
Unit 1A	0 cm	Open framework 60% lapilli and 40% coarse ash. Many lapilli around 7 mm. Unit lies atop brown soil.

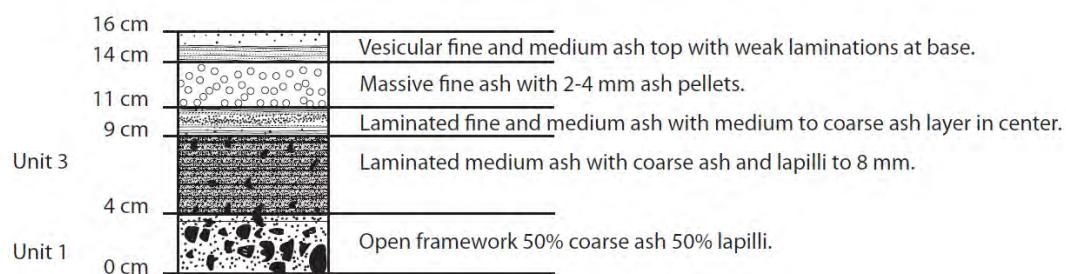
10JAUOK083

Location: Lower flanks traverse



10JAUOK084

Location: Lower flanks traverse



10JAUOK085 is 4.5 cm tephra, 0.5 cm coarse ash base and 4 cm medium ash with fine ash near top.

Appendix B: SEM images and glass geochemistry

Glass Geochemistry from Energy Dispersive Spectroscopy

	Brown Pumice			Brown Vesicular Glass			Blocky Dense Brown Glass			
	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
011B 2-phi	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
Na₂O	3.82	3.13	3.05	3.8	3.32	2.9	2.74	3.51	4.13	4.05
MgO	3.12	3.08	3.07	2.93	4.3	4.85	5.22	4.64	3.07	3.85
Al₂O₃	13.99	13.99	13.37	14.02	14.83	14.87	13.51	16.66	17.43	14.69
SiO₂	56.09	52.45	51.38	53.4	55.78	52.59	50.33	52.85	56.08	56.13
P₂O₅	0.7	0.25	-0.12	0.19	-0.01	-0.18	0.49	-0.02	-0.12	0.01
SO₃	-0.62	0.4	-0.06	-0.02	0.17	-0.03	-0.18	0.15	0.07	0.09
K₂O	1.4	1.08	0.75	1.3	0.81	0.98	1.15	0.58	1	1.47
CaO	7.66	8.68	9.54	7.85	8.12	10.87	11.72	10.37	9.55	7.97
TiO₂	1.59	1.86	1.7	2.06	1.1	1.71	1.39	1.3	1.2	1.28
Cr₂O₃	0.21	0.01	0.15	0.17	0.08	-0.3	-0.02	0.26	-0.4	-0.22
MnO	0.05	0.4	0.22	0.23	0.16	0.29	0.06	0.31	0.15	-0.16
FeO	12.01	14.67	16.92	14.51	11.38	11.64	13.31	9.29	7.85	11.08
NiO	-0.01	-0.01	0.02	-0.45	-0.03	-0.2	0.29	0.1	-0.01	-0.25

Glass Geochemistry from EDS for sample 10JAUOK011B 2-phi

	Plagioclase-rich Lava			Black Scoria		Dense Black Pyroclast		
	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	3
011B 2-phi	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	3
Na₂O	3.11	4.95	5.24	3.66	3.56	3.67	2.92	3.43
MgO	3.44	3.14	5.18	2.81	2.96	3.37	4.56	2.89
Al₂O₃	13.65	18.22	17.27	14.6	13.69	14.31	16.84	14.64
SiO₂	49.97	54.17	52.38	52.49	52.99	53.18	52.51	55.24
P₂O₅	0.28	0.2	0.36	0.32	0.2	0.24	0.16	0.62
SO₃	0.14	-0.06	0.45	0.12	0.07	0.01	-0.13	0.13
K₂O	1.52	0.75	1.41	1.27	1.57	1.37	0.59	1.24
CaO	12.35	8.58	10.57	8.91	8	8.26	10.15	7.82
TiO₂	1.57	1.03	0.53	1.12	1.75	1.97	1.24	1.76
Cr₂O₃	0.23	0.16	-0.01	0.29	0.09	0.21	0.15	0.16
MnO	-0.07	0.08	0.38	0.46	0.55	0.21	0.49	0.05
FeO	13.92	8.62	6.18	14.02	14.67	13.31	10.44	12
NiO	-0.11	0.14	0.05	-0.06	-0.1	-0.11	0.06	0.01

Glass Geochemistry from EDS for sample 10JAUOK011B 2-phi

Sample Analysis with Errors of Analysis:

Glass 1		Glass 2		Glass 3		Glass 4		Glass 5		Glass 6	
Comp %	σ										
3.13	0.40	3.93	0.42	3.46	0.43	3.38	0.44	3.46	0.42	4.36	0.47
4.59	0.43	3.51	0.40	3.91	0.41	3.08	0.43	3.87	0.43	2.46	0.42
14.73	0.60	14.17	0.60	13.72	0.60	14.62	0.66	14.46	0.60	15.63	0.64
52.78	1.07	55.51	1.07	54.39	1.09	54.73	1.20	51.84	1.07	54.36	1.13
-0.21	0.40	0.58	0.39	-0.03	0.51	-0.05	0.43	0.31	0.38	0.24	0.43
0.33	0.36	0.14	0.33	0.09	0.34	0.38	0.35	0.06	0.24	0.38	0.38
0.82	0.19	1.09	0.19	1.21	0.20	1.13	0.23	0.88	0.20	1.45	0.22
10.23	0.42	7.69	0.38	7.49	0.38	8.51	0.43	10.01	0.42	8	0.39
2.07	0.35	2.26	0.35	1.83	0.35	1.64	0.35	1.99	0.35	1.65	0.33
-0.01	0.18	-0.16	0.25	0.07	0.25	-0.43	0.31	-0.17	0.26	0.24	0.27
0.12	0.29	0.48	0.27	-0.04	0.29	0.48	0.32	0.76	0.28	0.42	0.29
11.45	0.60	11.02	0.58	14.01	0.64	12.56	0.67	12.72	0.63	10.8	0.62
-0.02	0.36	-0.22	0.45	-0.11	0.45	-0.05	0.54	-0.19	0.47	0.01	0.39

Glass Geochemistry from EDS for sample 10JAUOK011E 4-phi with error of analysis shown

Sample	Glass Particle Number											
	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	16
011B	3.36	3.41	4.09	3.91	3.82	3	3.44	2.86	4.14	2.86	3.42	2.62
Na₂O	4.75	3.34	3.73	3.75	2.85	4.12	3.72	5.31	3.4	3.81	3.45	4.03
MgO	14.05	11.97	15.99	16.61	15.31	14.27	15.56	14.17	15.61	15.43	13.7	14.8
Al₂O₃	54.03	51.81	56.55	53.35	50.83	55	56.04	51.38	53.96	48.78	54.79	52.93
P₂O₅	-0.01	0.37	-0.17	0.15	0.19	0.14	-0.16	-0.24	0.58	0.61	0.32	0.28
S₀3	0.1	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.51	0.2	0.03	0.4	0.41	-0.11	0.28	-0.2
K₂O	1.07	1.35	1.59	0.99	0.71	1.14	1.36	0.81	1.13	1	1.47	1.15
CaO	8.99	8.18	6.8	8.24	9.34	9.65	7.48	10.33	7.82	8.9	7.86	8.77
TiO₂	1.32	2.14	1.28	1.56	1.98	1.4	1.15	1.68	1.54	2.09	1.15	1.59
Cr₂O₃	-0.07	0.32	-0.12	0.12	-0.17	0.04	-0.06	0.57	-0.16	0.4	-0.49	0.11
MnO	0.45	0.37	0.47	0.06	0.42	-0.22	0.4	-0.03	0.44	0.33	0.29	-0.13
FeO	11.79	17.19	9.52	10.9	13.72	10.94	11.01	12.55	11.33	16.05	13.47	14.55
NiO	0.18	-0.64	0.09	0.18	0.5	0.33	0.04	0.2	-0.21	-0.14	0.29	-0.51

Glass Geochemistry from EDS for sample 10JAUOK011B 4-phi

Sample	Glass Particle Number						
011C	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Na₂O	3.41	4.36	3.42	4.19	3.81	4.65	3.52
MgO	7.77	3.75	5.51	4.57	2.96	3.7	3.28
Al₂O₃	12.37	15.13	14.06	13.15	17.97	15.83	14.81
SiO₂	51.86	55.55	53.8	52.42	57.78	57.6	54.95
P₂O₅	0.82	-0.41	-0.19	-0.08	0.39	0.52	0
SO₃	-0.4	0.23	0.37	-0.07	-0.07	0.3	0.06
K₂O	0.82	0.54	1.08	1.56	1.01	1.36	1
CaO	9.13	8.27	8.21	8.63	8.2	6.47	9.05
TiO₂	1.18	1.46	1.43	1.29	1.21	0.97	1.91
Cr₂O₃	-0.16	0.5	0.38	-0.22	-0.08	0.4	0.28
MnO	0.2	0	0.21	0.28	0.08	-0.12	0.15
FeO	13.45	10.77	12.13	13.99	6.84	8.51	11.59
NiO	-0.47	-0.14	-0.41	0.29	-0.09	-0.19	-0.6

Glass Geochemistry from EDS for sample 10JAUOK011C 4-phi

Sample	Glass Particle Number				Sample	Glass Particle Number					6	
	1	2	3	4		5	011E	1	2	3	4	
Na₂O	2.08	2.1	2.9	2.55	3.63	Na₂O	3.13	3.93	3.46	3.38	3.46	4.36
MgO	5.04	5.43	3.6	4.27	3.47	MgO	4.59	3.51	3.91	3.08	3.87	2.46
Al₂O₃	10.51	13.31	16.33	14.68	16.79	Al₂O₃	14.73	14.17	13.72	14.62	14.46	15.63
SiO₂	48.18	50.98	53.65	50.36	52.67	SiO₂	52.78	55.51	54.39	54.73	51.84	54.36
P₂O₅	0.03	-0.13	0.4	-0.21	0.23	P₂O₅	-0.21	0.58	-0.03	-0.05	0.31	0.24
SO₃	-0.06	0.13	-0.02	0.1	-0.15	SO₃	0.33	0.14	0.09	0.38	0.06	0.38
K₂O	1.04	0.88	0.63	0.87	0.71	K₂O	0.82	1.09	1.21	1.13	0.88	1.45
CaO	11.58	11.84	10.23	12.36	10.99	CaO	10.23	7.69	7.49	8.51	10.01	8
TiO₂	2.09	1.61	1.81	1.67	1.18	TiO₂	2.07	2.26	1.83	1.64	1.99	1.65
Cr₂O₃	-0.09	0.01	-0.44	-0.2	-0.03	Cr₂O₃	-0.01	-0.16	0.07	-0.43	-0.17	0.24
MnO	0.7	-0.13	0.31	0.2	0.13	MnO	0.12	0.48	-0.04	0.48	0.76	0.42
FeO	19.23	13.91	10.54	13.38	9.86	FeO	11.45	11.02	14.01	12.56	12.72	10.8
NiO	-0.31	0.06	0.06	0	0.52	NiO	-0.02	-0.22	-0.11	-0.05	-0.19	0.01

Glass Geochemistry from EDS for samples 10JAUOK011D-E 4-phi

Sample	Glass Particle Number				Sample	Glass Particle Number					5
	1	2	3	4		5	074B	1	2	3	4
Na₂O	3.04	3.37	3.17	3.72	3.34	Na₂O	3.87	2.8	3.7	2.97	3.33
MgO	2.86	2.51	2.32	2.89	3.27	MgO	2.82	2.03	3.73	3.01	6.19
Al₂O₃	13.1	12.53	13.37	15.6	13.5	Al₂O₃	12.51	13.46	13.81	12.28	14.09
SiO₂	55.95	50.82	52.39	58.42	56.27	SiO₂	58.74	53.81	57.81	58.87	54.61
P₂O₅	0.23	0.66	-0.24	0.19	0.19	P₂O₅	0.42	0.32	0.07	0.22	-0.14
SO₃	0.12	0.07	0.02	-0.02	0.2	SO₃	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.05	0.08
K₂O	1.65	1.61	1.41	1.07	1.39	K₂O	1.8	1.21	1.53	1.32	0.61
CaO	7.79	9.1	9.3	7.78	6.99	CaO	6.54	8.59	6.45	6.98	9.02
TiO₂	1.98	1.83	2.8	1.23	1.75	TiO₂	1.89	2.37	1.54	1.57	1.16
Cr₂O₃	-0.2	0.43	0.07	-0.19	-0.15	Cr₂O₃	-0.05	-0.39	-0.2	0	0.28
MnO	0.16	0.43	0.31	0.02	0.28	MnO	0.23	-0.14	0.3	0.63	0.59
FeO	13.47	17.19	15.31	9.49	12.75	FeO	10.87	15.86	11.36	12.31	10.2
NiO	-0.16	-0.55	-0.23	-0.22	0.23	NiO	0.4	0.11	-0.07	-0.1	-0.02

Glass Geochemistry for samples 10JAUOK011F and 10JAUOK074B 4-phi

Sample	Glass Particle Number								
074A	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Na₂O	4.56	3.79	3.58	2.95	5.6	3.3	6.19	3.35	2.59
MgO	2.35	2.39	2.4	2.94	0.71	1.04	3.32	4.5	6.67
Al₂O₃	15.51	15.06	14.26	17.31	18.84	12.73	16.7	11.67	14.35
SiO₂	57.15	53.22	57.62	48.37	65.1	64.46	52.5	50.29	53.87
P₂O₅	-0.17	-0.37	0.26	-0.17	0.26	0.57	0.34	0.67	0
SO₃	0.34	0.04	0.23	0.49	-0.2	0.27	0.07	0.15	-0.13
K₂O	1.13	1.41	2.22	1.46	1.64	3.19	1.39	1.43	0.72
CaO	7.6	9.73	6.63	11.54	4.96	3.85	8.54	9.93	10.11
TiO₂	1.57	1.94	1.65	1.97	0.18	1.66	1.33	1.66	1.47
Cr₂O₃	-0.06	-0.38	-0.27	-0.23	0.33	0.2	0.07	-0.19	0.49
MnO	0.37	-0.12	0.02	-0.01	-0.11	0.06	0.36	0.75	-0.01
FeO	9.79	13.63	11.14	13.3	2.79	8.36	9.28	16.41	10.1
NiO	-0.15	-0.35	0.26	0.07	-0.11	0.31	-0.1	-0.62	-0.23

Glass Geochemistry from EDS for sample 10JAUOK074A 4-phi

Sample	Glass Particle Number						
005E	1	2	3	4	5	6	15
Na₂O	3.66	3.41	3	3.62	3.88	4.31	2.63
MgO	3.01	2.65	3.5	5.71	2.65	3.1	3.46
Al₂O₃	13.76	12.64	13.06	13.28	14.47	13.86	14.33
SiO₂	52.72	44.32	56.38	55.03	56.37	55.44	51.67
P₂O₅	0.42	0.54	0.23	-0.39	0.21	0.7	-0.02
SO₃	-0.32	-0.37	0.11	-0.13	0.43	0.14	0.83
K₂O	1.15	0.95	1.38	0.68	1.2	1.25	1
CaO	9.61	9.93	7.5	8.99	7.61	7.47	11.14
TiO₂	1.35	2.5	1.79	1.75	1.63	1.75	1.13
Cr₂O₃	0.09	-0.45	0.03	0.03	-0.02	-0.17	-0.47
MnO	-0.19	0.07	0.72	0.33	0.32	0.2	0.21
FeO	14.83	23.71	12.34	11.31	11.33	12.01	14
NiO	-0.09	0.1	-0.04	-0.21	-0.06	-0.07	0.07

Glass Geochemistry from EDS for sample 10JAUOK005E 4-phi

Sample	Glass Particle Number				Sample	Glass Particle Number				Sample	Glass Particle Number			
	005F	1	2	3	4	5	005G	1	2	3	4	5		
Na₂O	3.07	4.16	4.83	3.11	3.27	Na₂O	4.52	4.17	3.87	2.32	3.8			
MgO	3.59	3.51	3.84	4.26	3.65	MgO	1.74	3.42	2.69	2.54	2.56			
Al₂O₃	13.82	14.73	13.86	17.02	13.46	Al₂O₃	17.69	14.86	15.68	13.87	15.73			
SiO₂	53.62	56.3	53.33	52.96	54.63	SiO₂	57.21	58.76	57.56	50.32	54.24			
P₂O₅	0.33	0.44	0.19	0.2	0.39	P₂O₅	-0.17	0.47	-0.06	0.34	0.53			
SO₃	-0.01	0.11	0.29	0.05	-0.13	SO₃	0.25	0.06	0.21	-0.14	0.14			
K₂O	1.04	1.15	1.31	0.82	1.16	K₂O	1.13	1.25	1.21	0.91	1.23			
CaO	8.81	6.81	8.61	10.76	8.85	CaO	7.79	5.9	8.08	11.38	7.72			
TiO₂	1.95	1.28	1.59	1.32	1.53	TiO₂	1.18	1.33	1.16	2.5	1.71			
Cr₂O₃	0.35	0.13	-0.12	-0.29	-0.06	Cr₂O₃	0.1	-0.15	-0.1	0.12	-0.13			
MnO	-0.28	-0.11	0.1	-0.03	0.24	MnO	0.26	0.29	0.05	0.18	0.44			
FeO	13.89	11.52	12.56	9.87	12.9	FeO	8.08	9.69	9.53	15.26	12.03			
NiO	-0.16	-0.04	-0.39	-0.05	0.11	NiO	0.21	-0.04	0.11	0.41	-0.01			

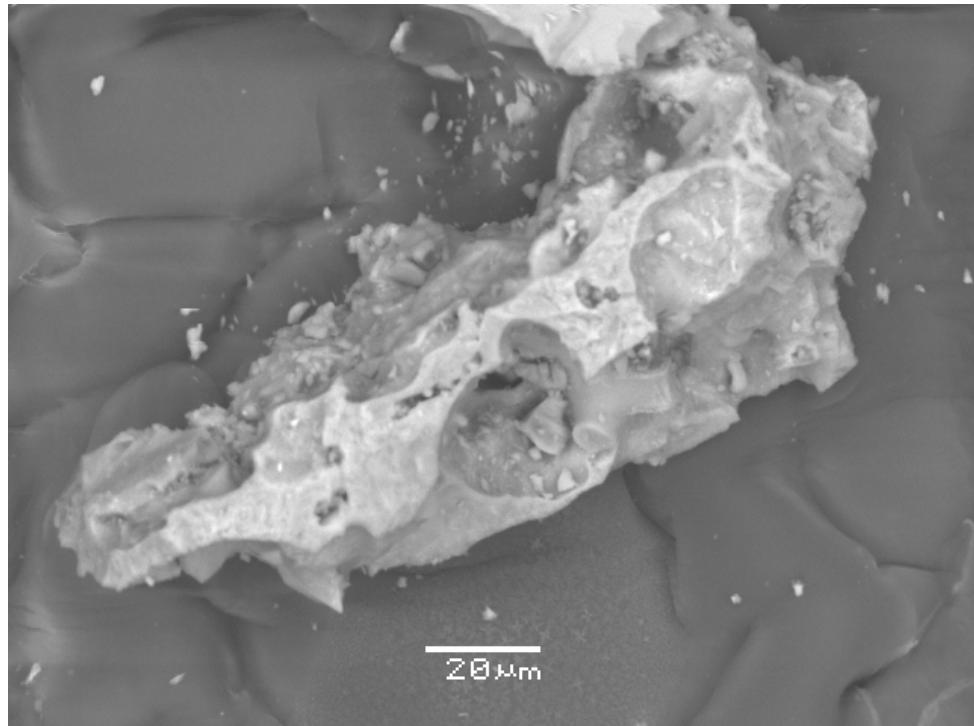
Glass Geochemistry from EDS for samples 10JAUOK005F-G 4-phi

Mineral Geochemistry from Energy Dispersive Spectroscopy

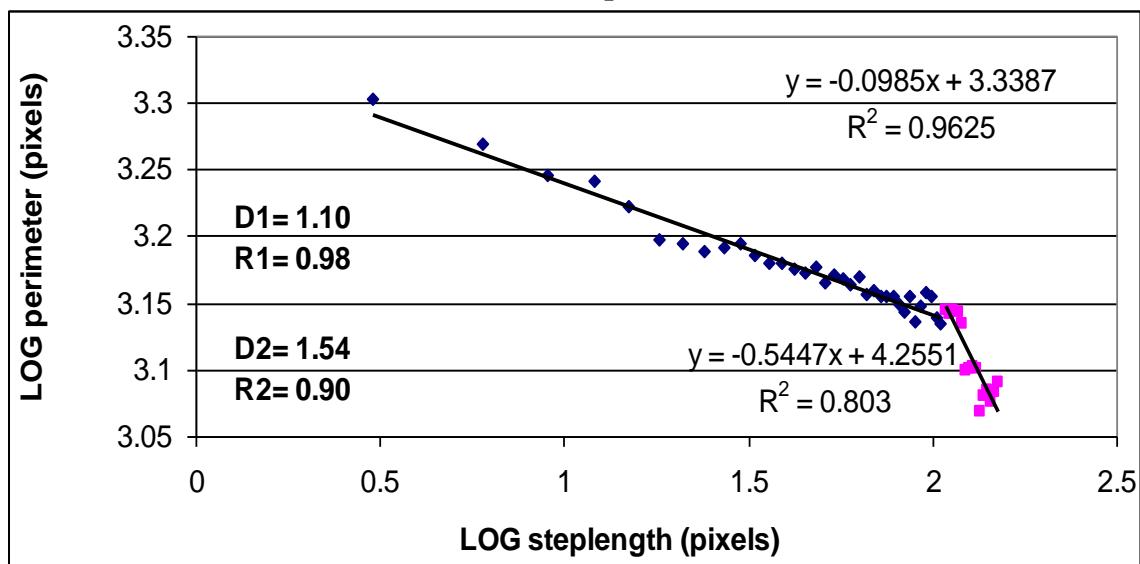
	Feldspar			Olivine		Hornblende	
Sample	011B 2-phi	011B 2-phi	011B 4-phi	011B 2-phi	011B 4-phi	011B 2-phi	011B 2-phi
Na₂O	0.66	1.65	1.76	1.59	0.28	0.3	0.74
MgO	1.05	0.58	0.35	21.86	36.5	9.63	17.49
Al₂O₃	28.71	29.35	31.04	7.46	2.34	2.92	3.43
SiO₂	42.66	46.83	47.66	44.87	41.19	63.17	53.41
P₂O₅	0.05	-0.1	-0.17	0.2	0.01	-0.33	0.14
S_o3	0.57	-0.09	-0.43	-0.1	0.26	0.31	0.13
K₂O	0.72	0.11	0.35	0.39	-0.1	-0.04	-0.21
CaO	21.56	18.09	17.74	3.67	1.09	16.17	17.63
TiO₂	0.98	0.31	-0.37	0.56	0.23	0.26	0.7
Cr₂O₃	0.23	0.38	0.15	0.06	0.03	0.45	0.18
MnO	0.43	-0.07	0.05	0.01	-0.1	0.76	0.32
FeO	2.08	2.81	1.8	19.68	18.05	6.18	5.69
NiO	0.3	0.14	0.07	-0.27	0.21	0.21	0.34

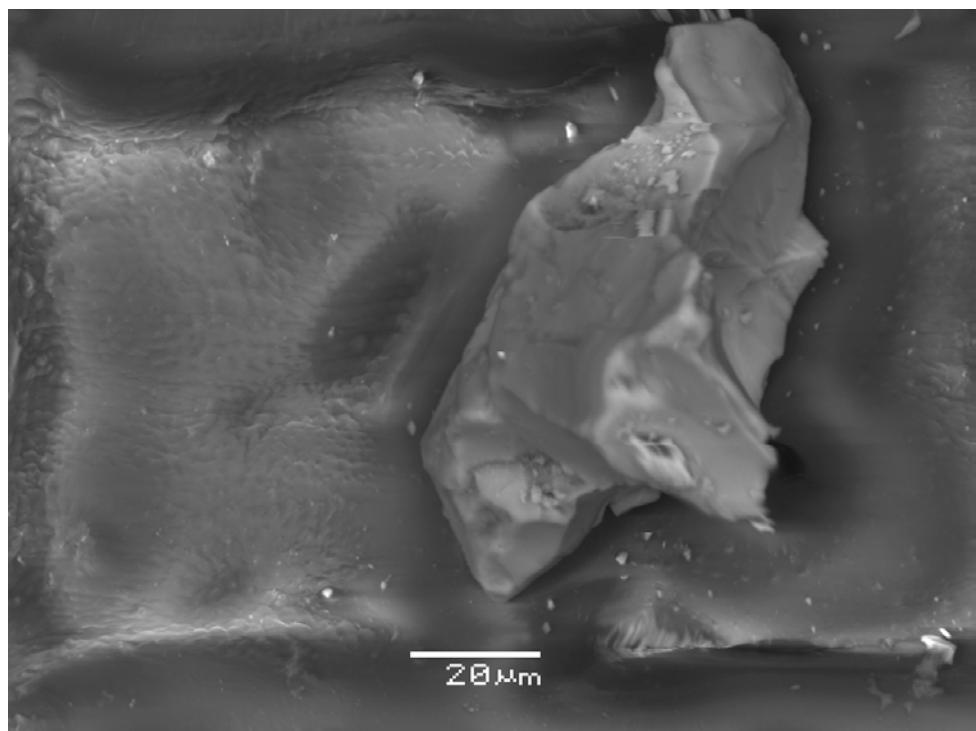
Selected SEM images

Multi-fractal particles

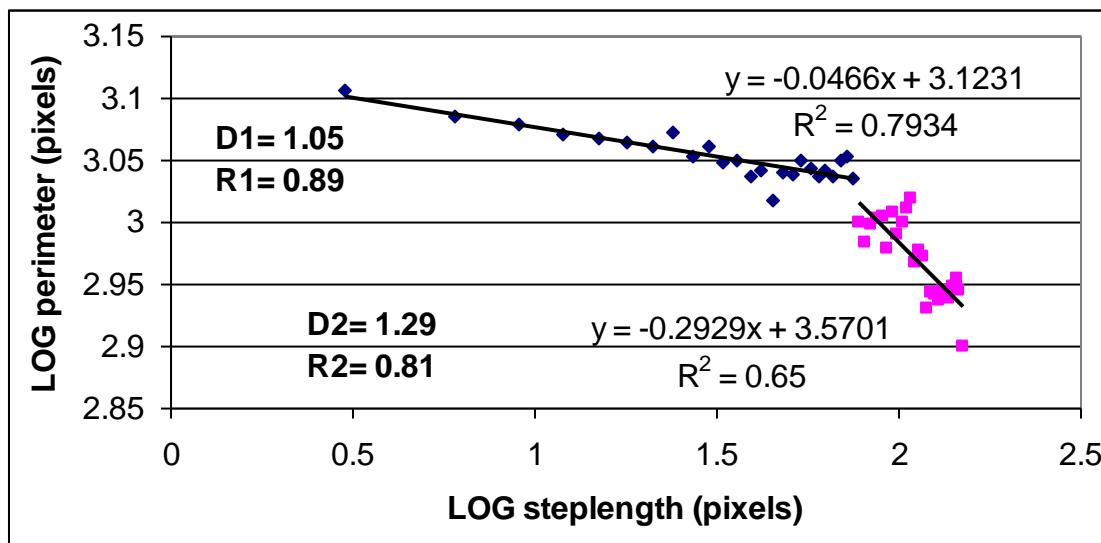


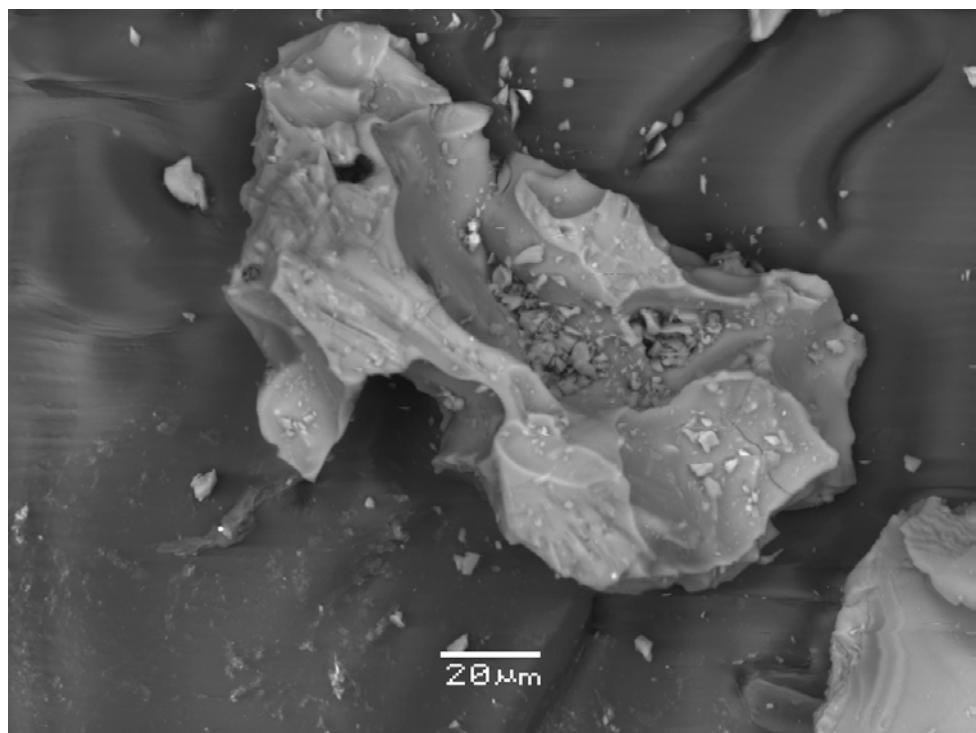
10JAUOK011A 4-phi: Particle 2



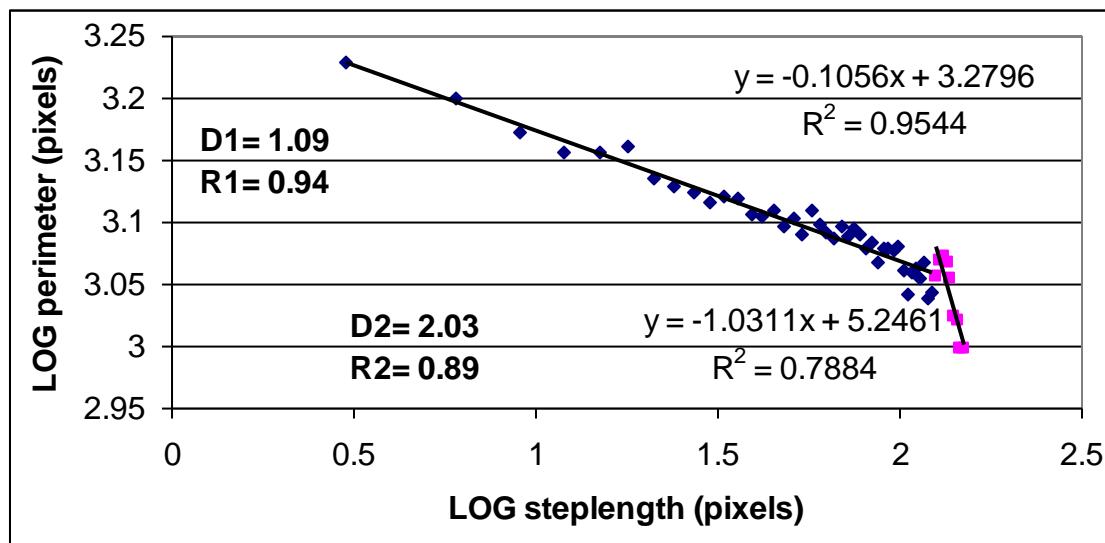


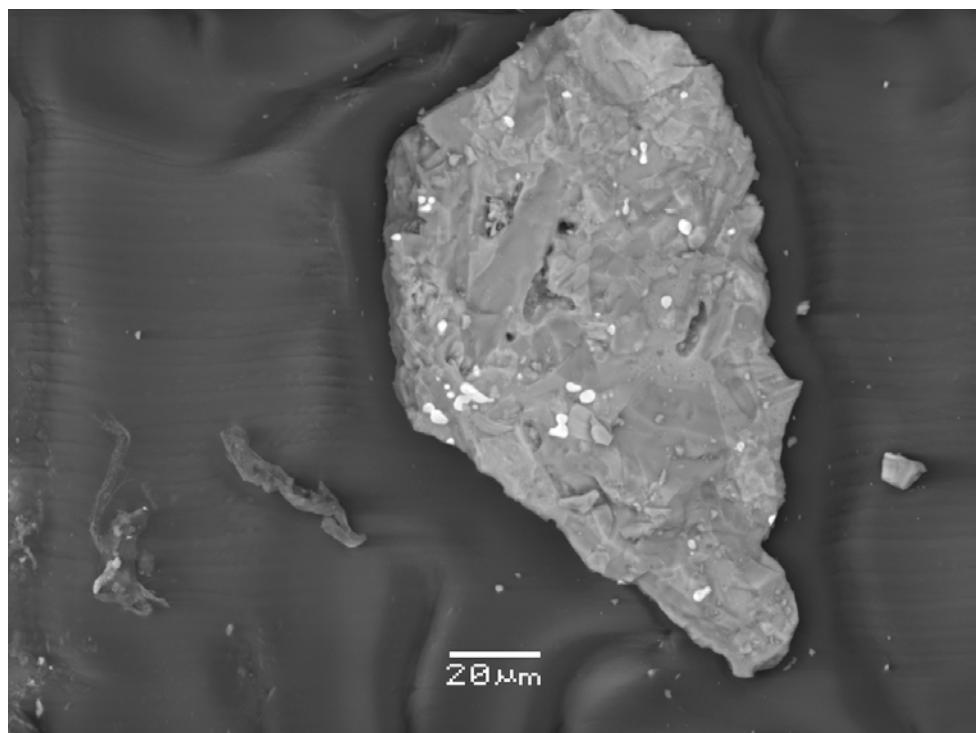
10JAUOK011A 4-phi: Particle m15



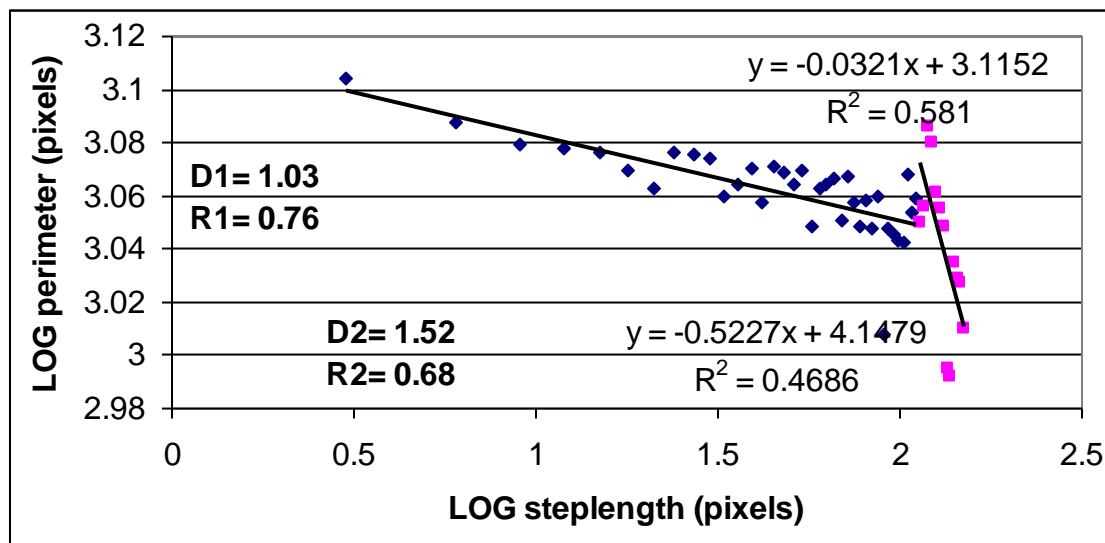


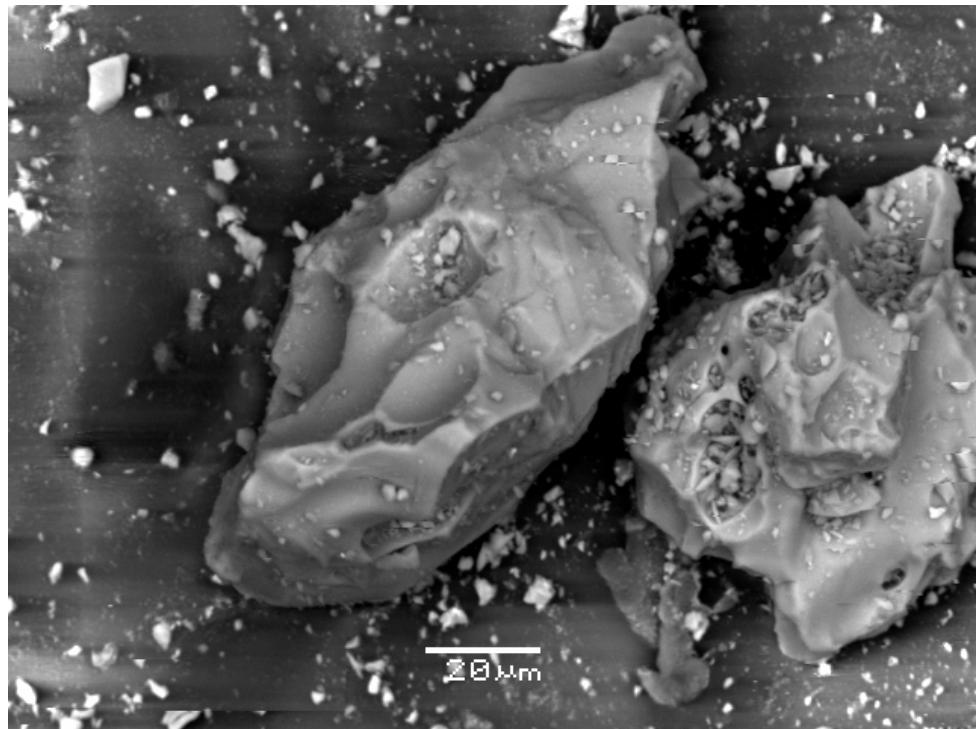
10JAUOK011A 4-phi: Particle m6



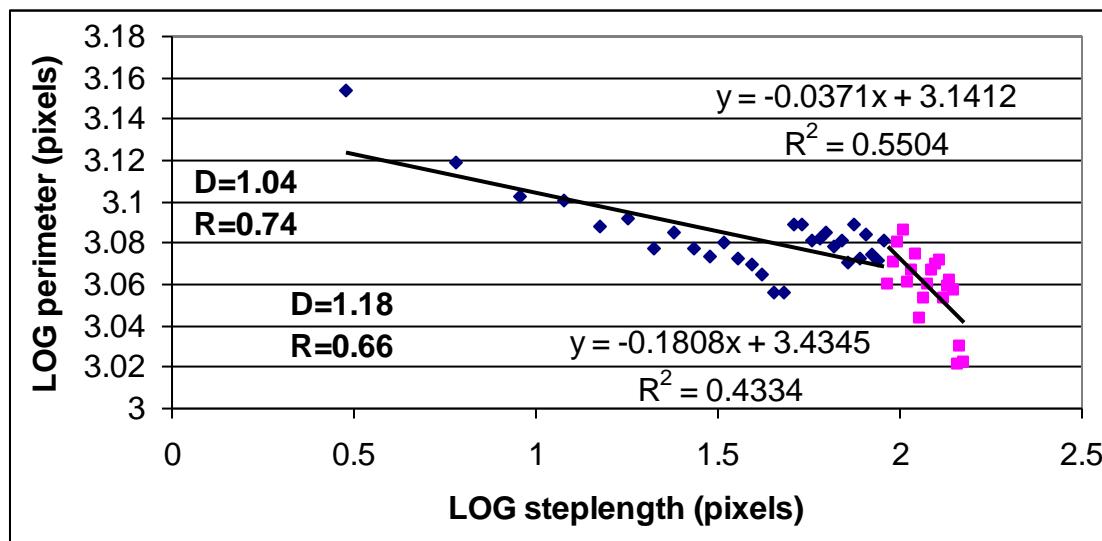


10JAUOK011A 4-phi: Particle m2



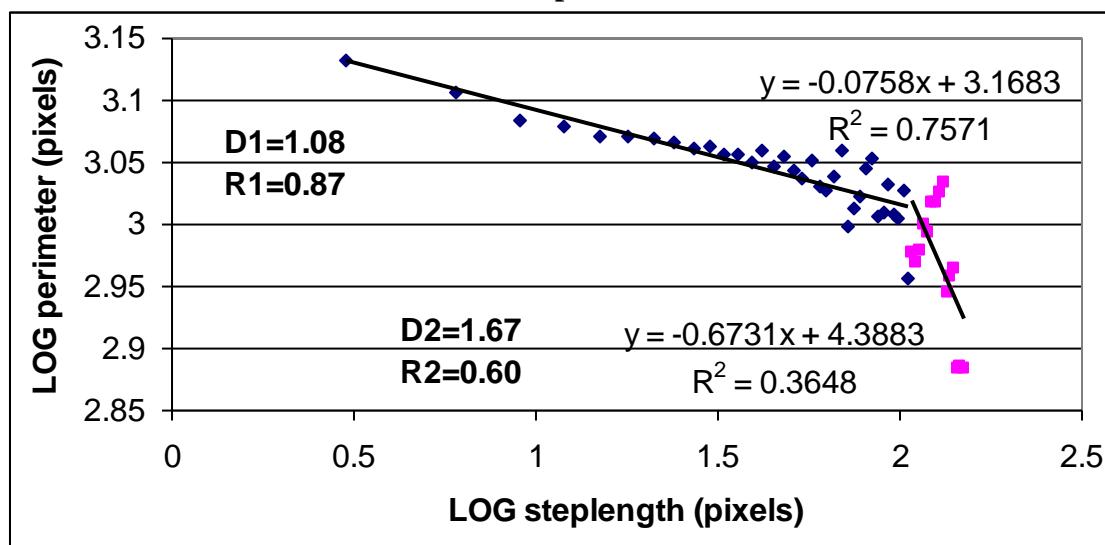


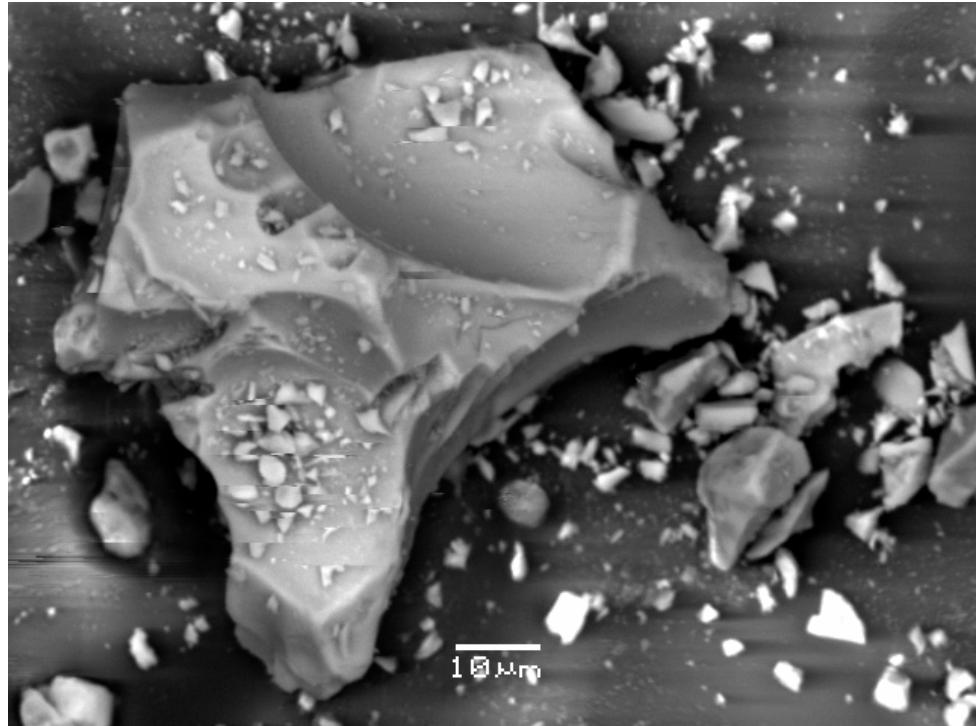
10JAUOK011D 4-phi: Glass Particle 3



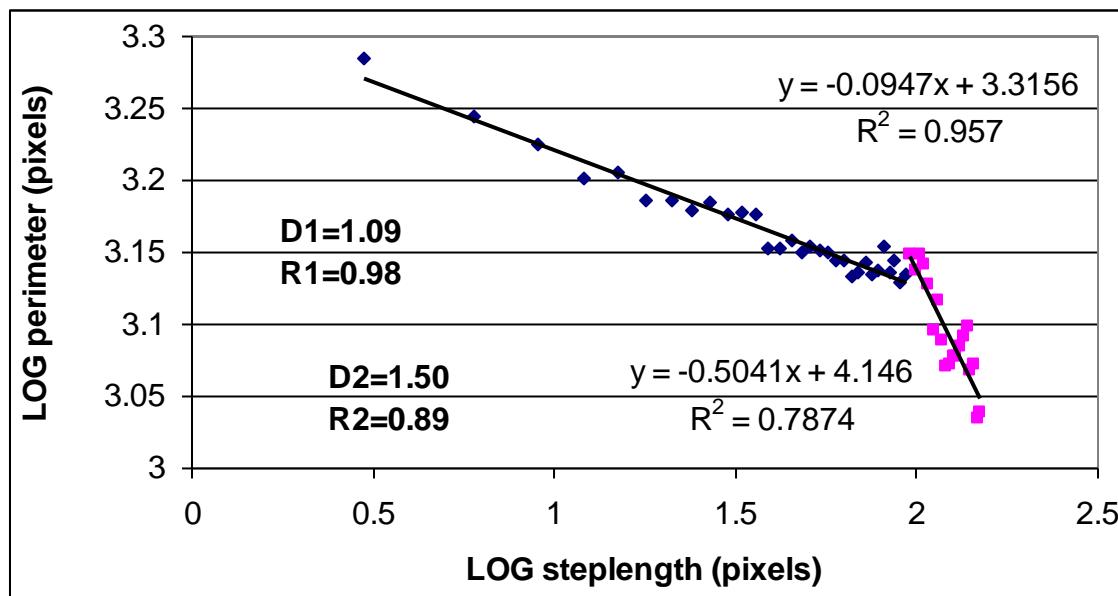


10JAUOK011D 4-phi: Glass Particle 10

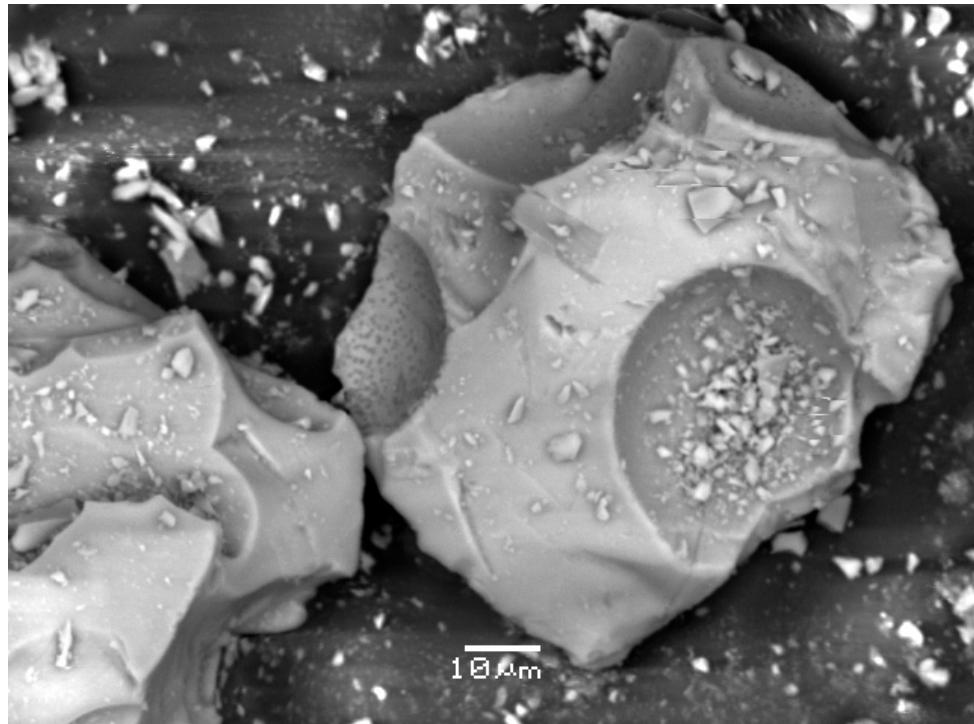




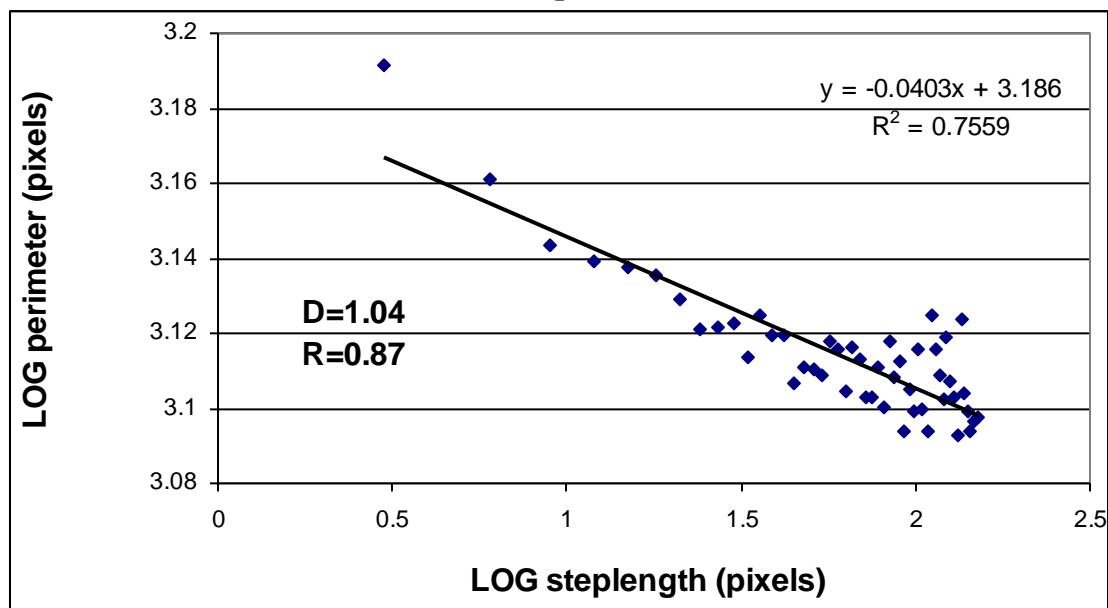
10JAUOK011D 4-phi: Glass Particle 16

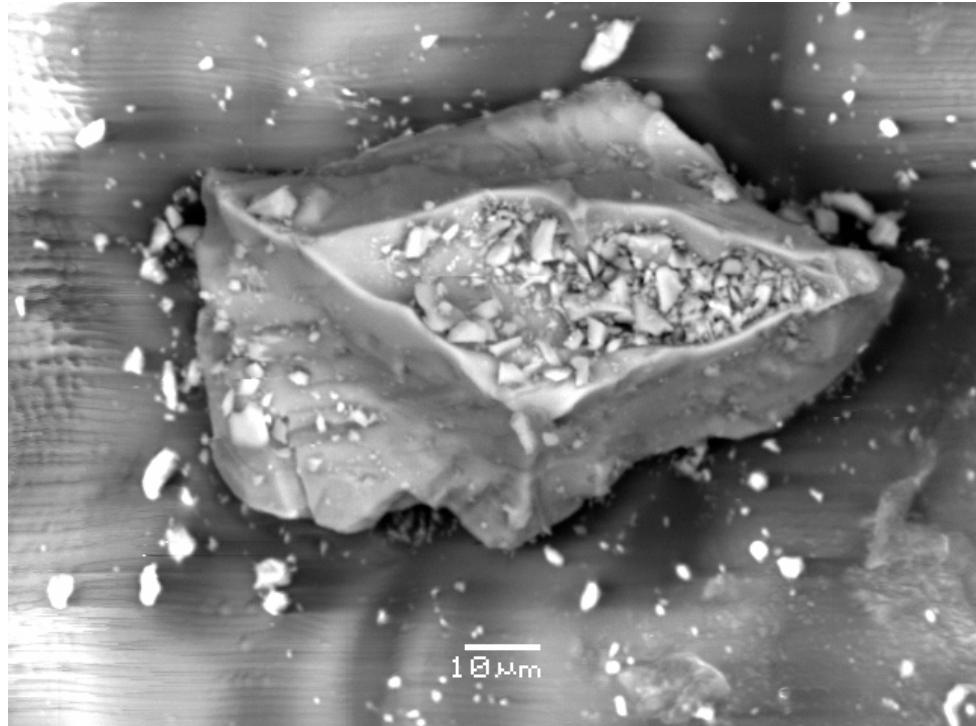


Monofractal particles with low fractal dimension ($D<1.06$)

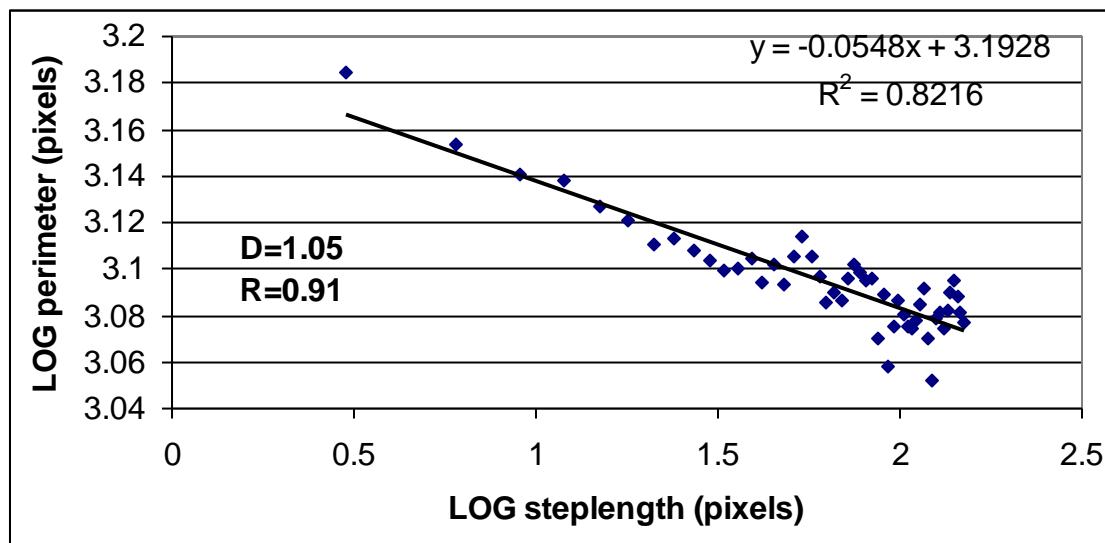


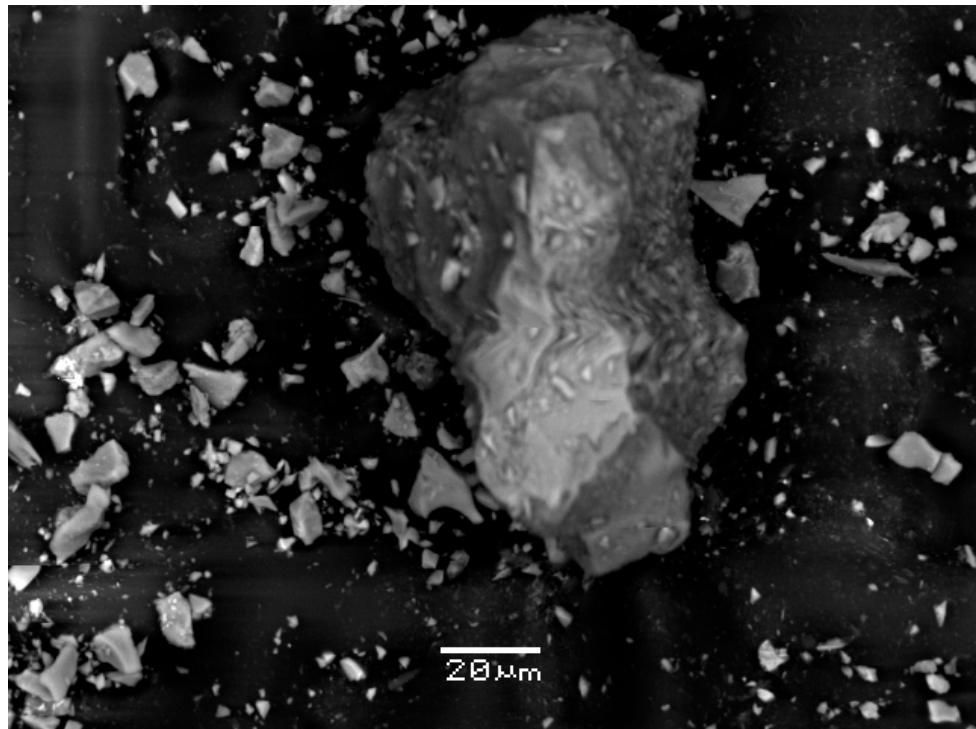
10JAUOK011D 4-phi: Glass Particle 12



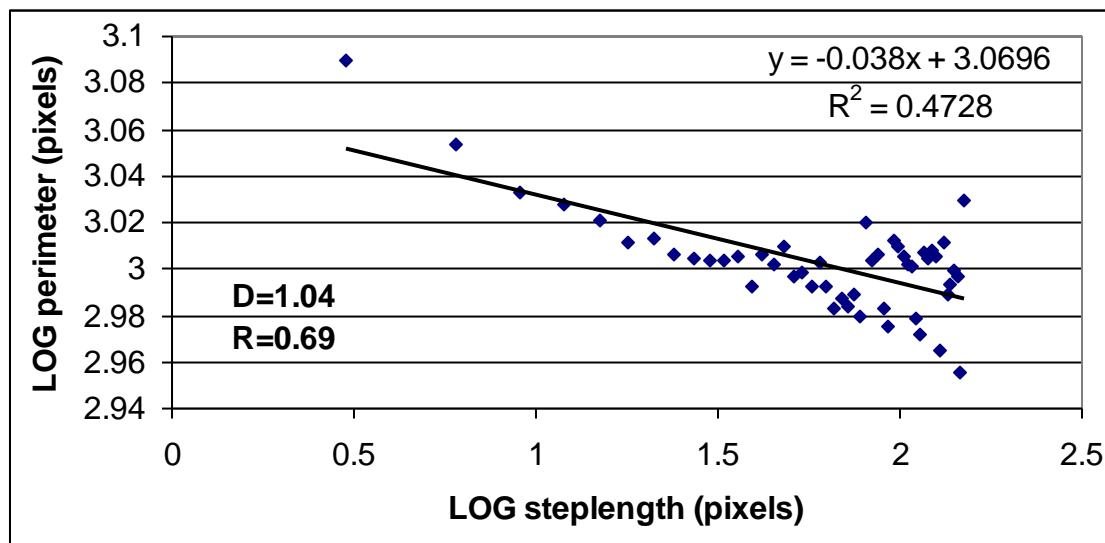


10JAUOK074A 4-phi: Glass Particle 3

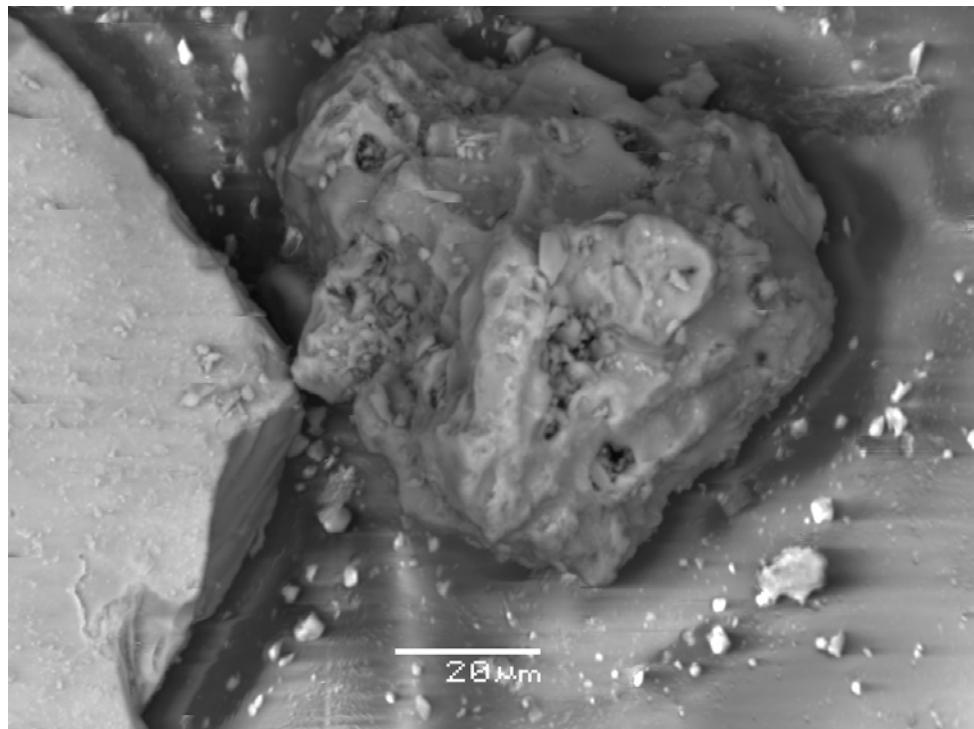




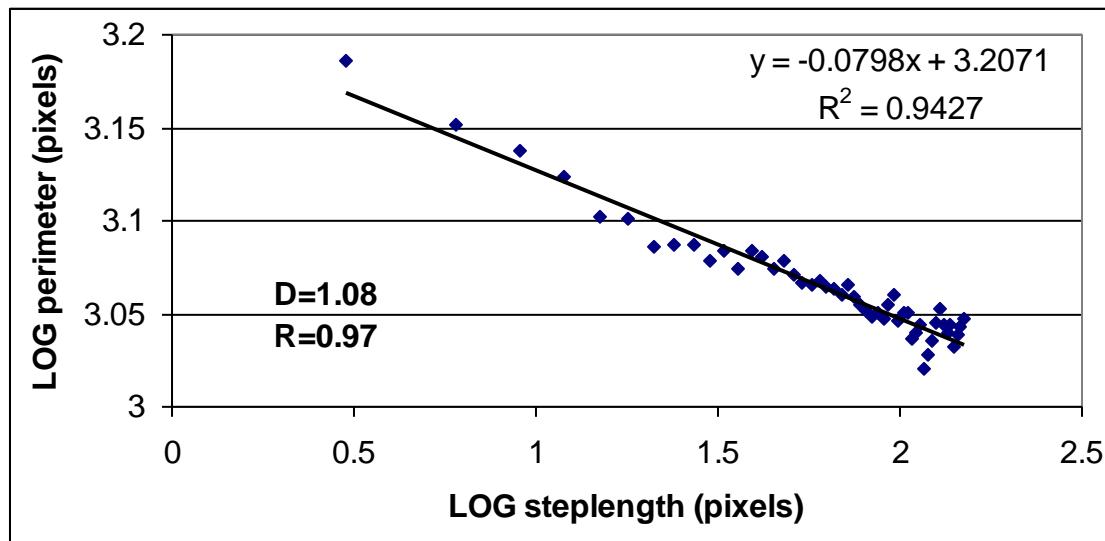
10JAUOK011E 4-phi: Glass Particle 10

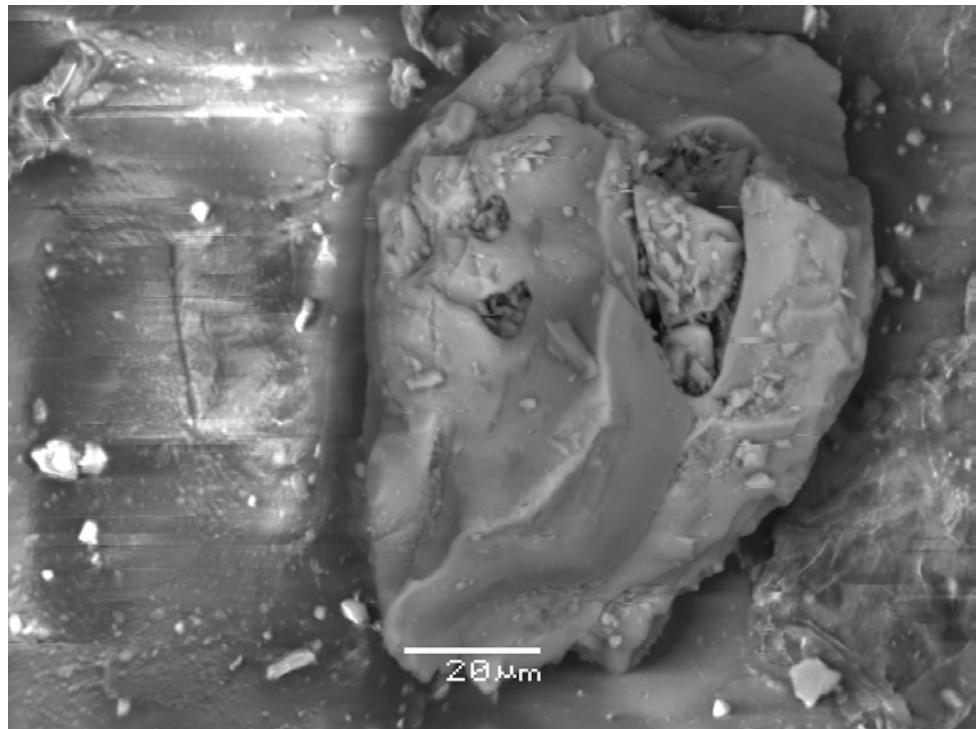


**Monofractal particles with intermediate fractal dimension
($1.06 < D < 1.09$)**

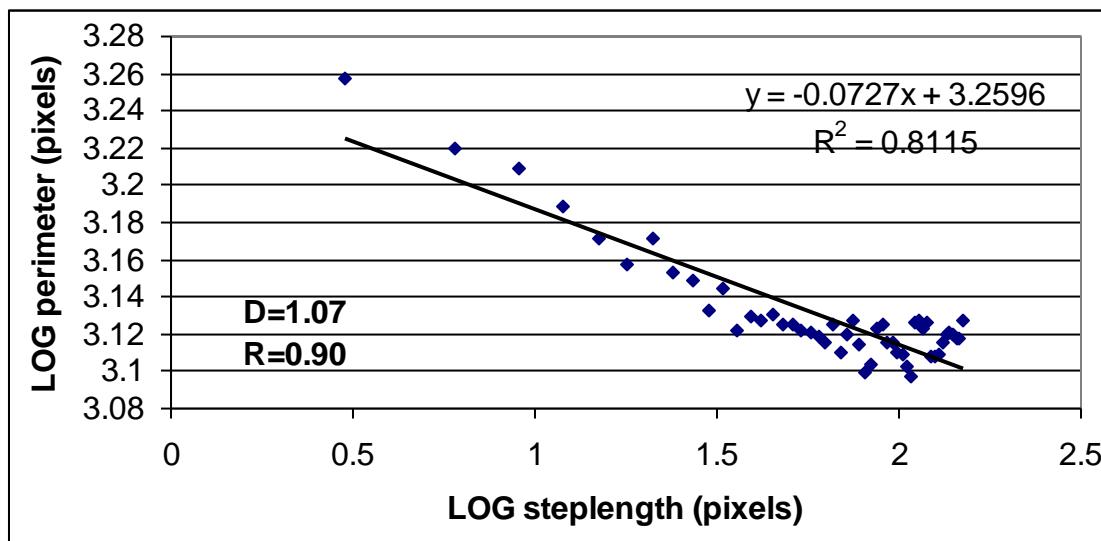


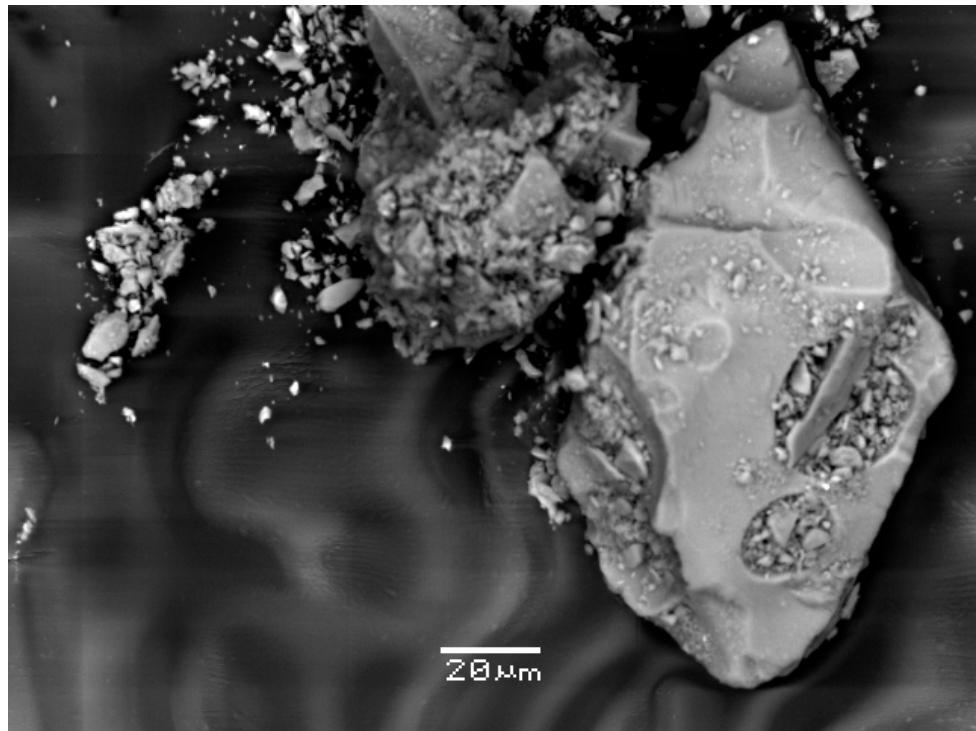
10JAUOK011C 4-phi: Glass Particle 3



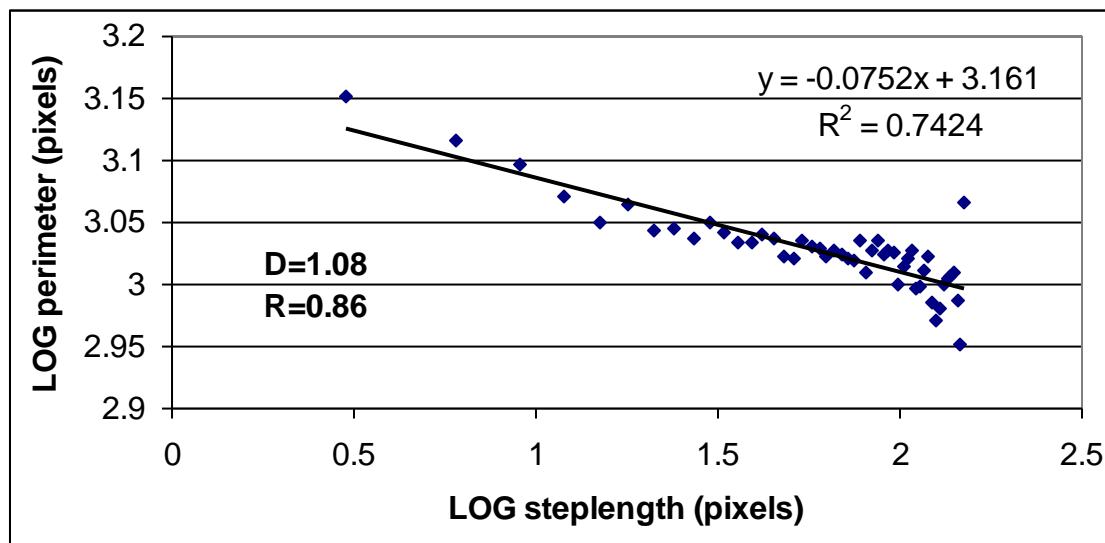


10JAUOK011C 4-phi: Glass Particle 5

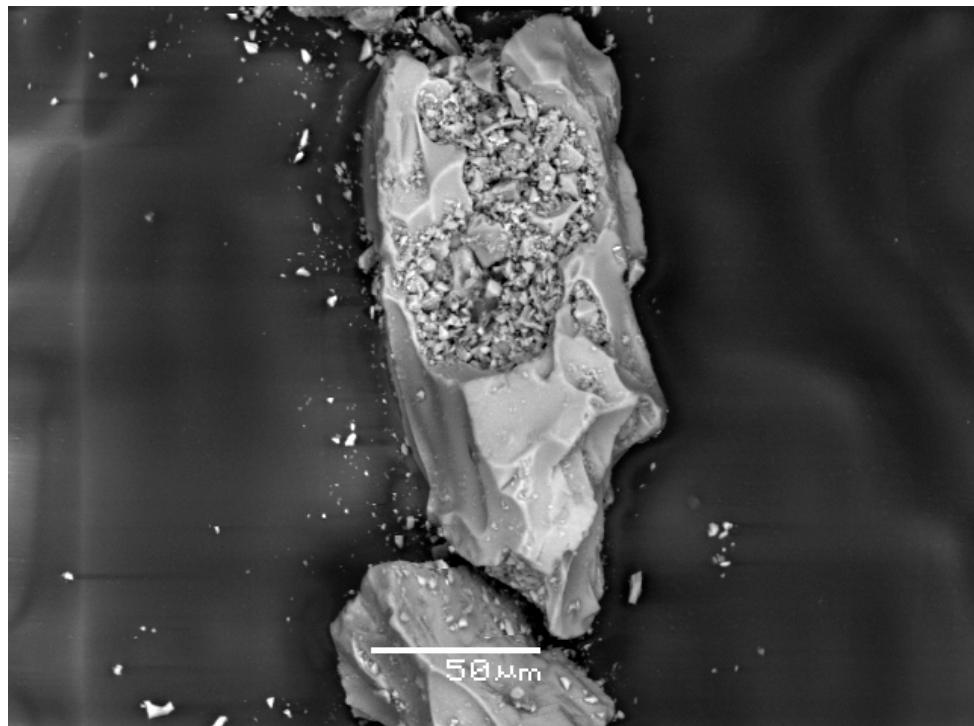




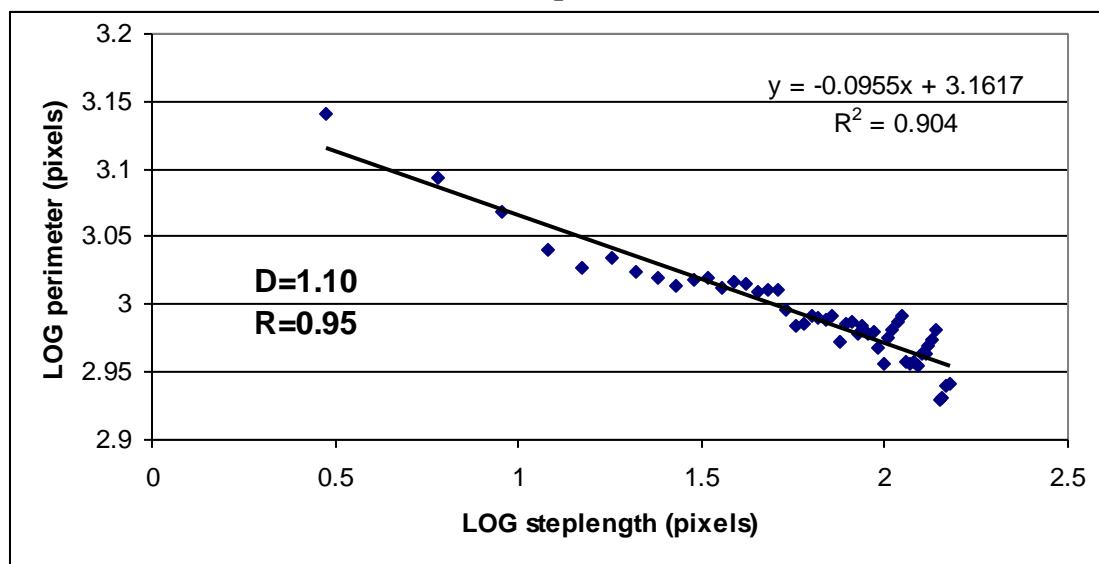
10JAUOK011F 4-phi: Glass Particle 3

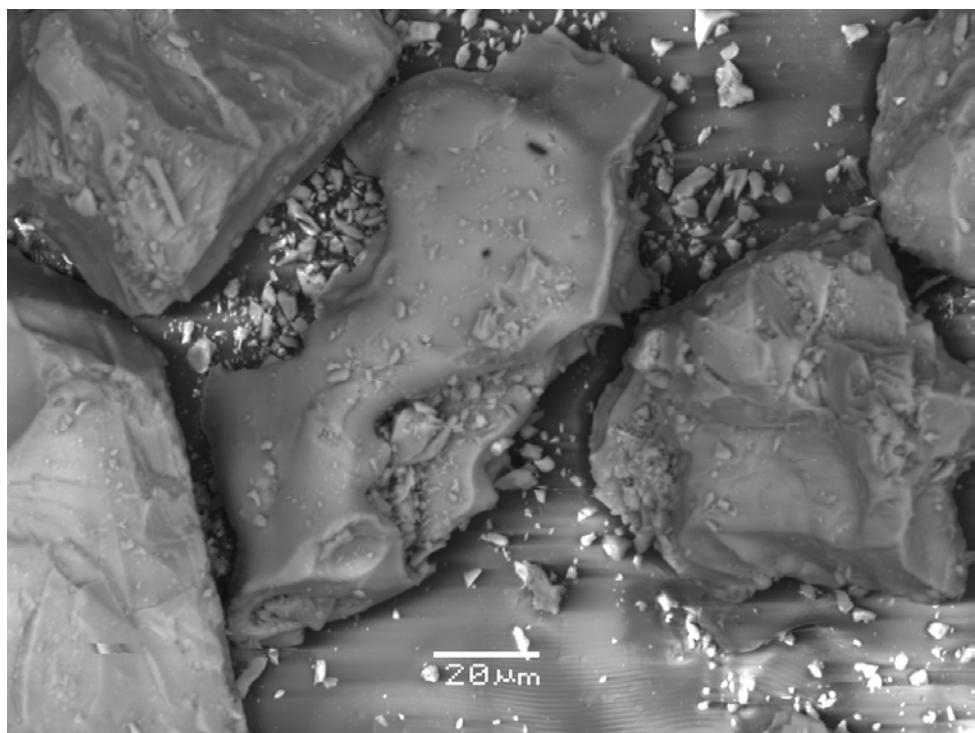


Monofractal particles with high fractal dimension ($D>1.09$)

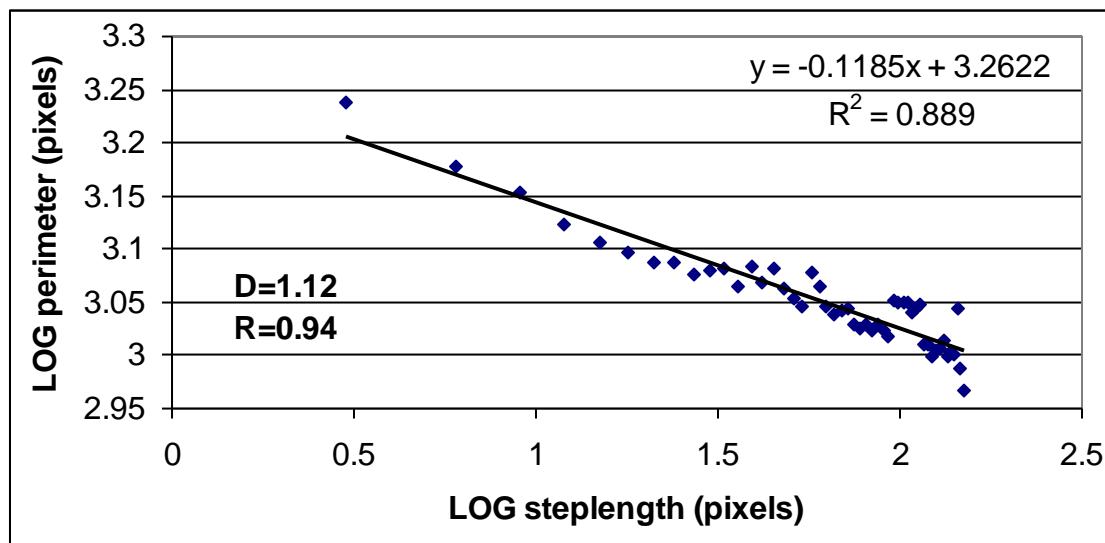


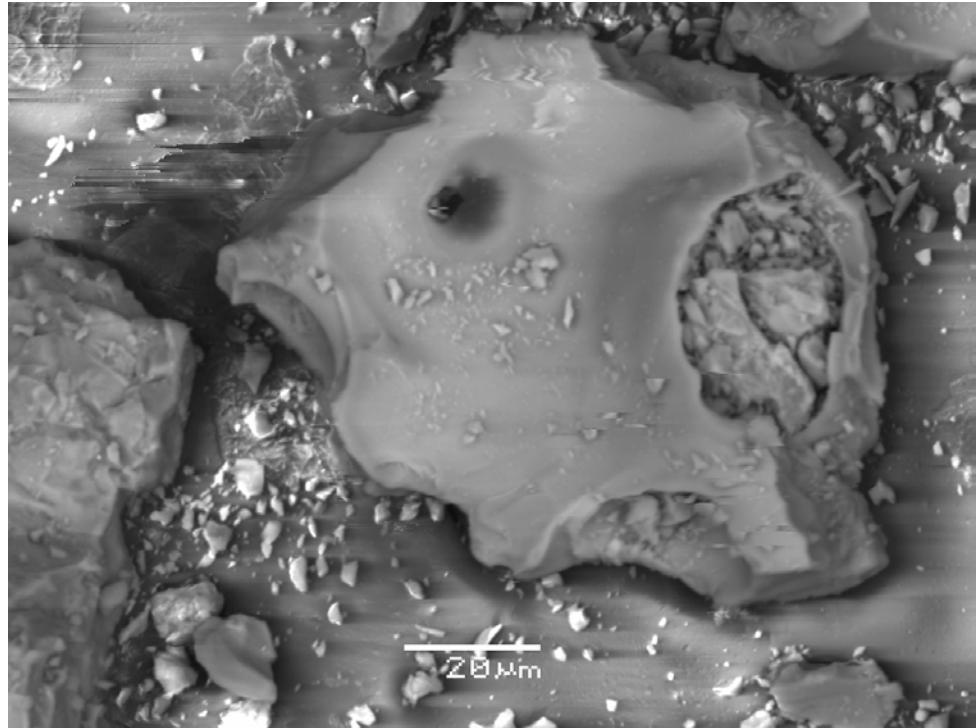
10JAUOK005E 4-phi: Glass Particle 11



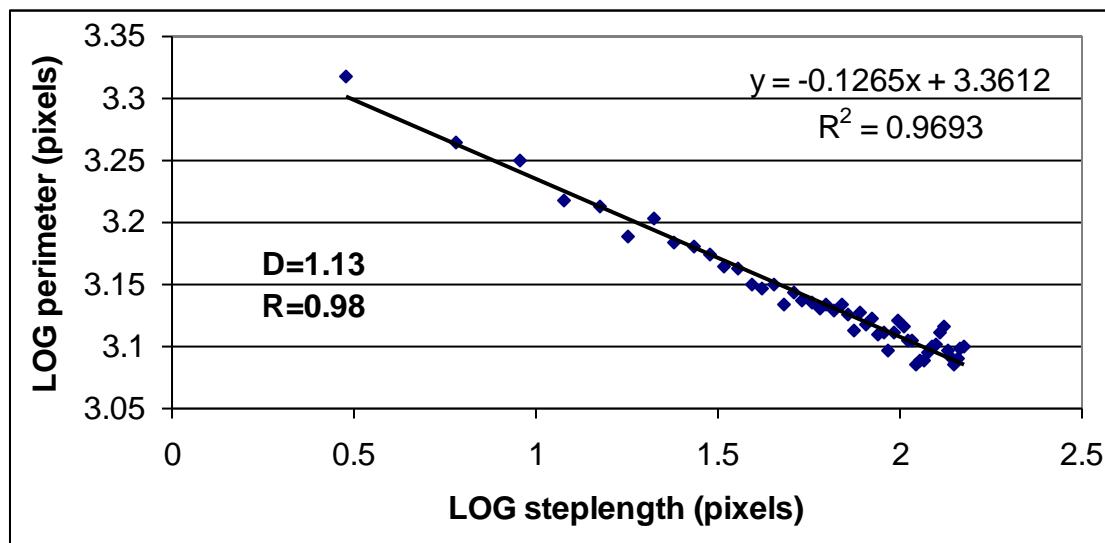


10JAUOK011B 4-phi: Glass Particle 4





10JAUOK011B 4-phi: Glass Particle 9



Appendix C: Digital appendices

The included disc contains the following files:

**SFT data sorted by unit
Raw grain-size data
Raw componentry data
Okmok GIS files
SEM images of all imaged particles**